



Understanding the challenges to pet care in 2022 and the impact of the cost-of-living crisis on pet ownership

A report prepared for NOAH



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Background and objectives

Background

In Q1 2022 NOAH undertook a study focussing looking at the impact of the Covid pandemic on dog and cat ownership, with a focus on, but not exclusively addressing, new dog or cat owners by asking about the most recently acquired pet. This study ascertained the needs and requirements of these new pet owners plus the preparedness of the veterinary services and other routes needed to serve them

Context

The UK is being hit by a cost-of-living crisis which has impacted on some pet owners' ability to continue to afford to keep their pets. There have been changes to people's lifestyles, as many people are spending more time out of the home post-pandemic lockdowns (for example, returning to a fixed place of work). NOAH wishes to understand the extent of this, and how financial and other pressures are impacting pet ownership, particularly focussing on disease prevention

Objectives

Building on NOAH's Q1 2022 pet population and health study, to identify the impact of challenges to pet ownership, including the cost-of-living crisis on preventive health of dogs and cats

Summary of approach

1,500 x

Respondents

- Methodology: online CAWI
- Sample universe: Cat or Dog owners aged 16+ years in the UK
- Sample collected: n = 885 Cat owners, n = 1,000 Dog owners – asking about one specific pet aiming to get a minimum base per Cats, Dogs and pet age
- In depth questions asked in relation to selected Cats and Dogs to cover all age groups

30 Nov – 13 Dec 2022

Fieldwork period

- Quotas: nationally representative on pet owner gender, age and region
- In depth section: quotas applied by Cat and Dog age to ensure robust representation of each group
- No weighting applied

10 x

Minute online interviews

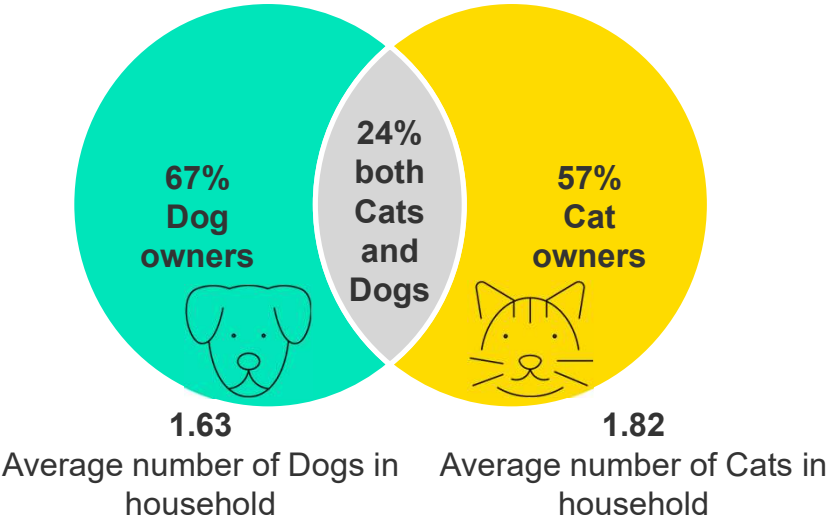
- Demographics, impact of cost-of-living crisis
- Cat & Dog ownership (number of pets, age, level of responsibility for the pet/s, vet registration)
- Vet appointments
- Pet insurance, Pet health club or health plan scheme, Vaccinations
- Prevention and treatment of parasites as well as respondents' compliance to instructions on the label



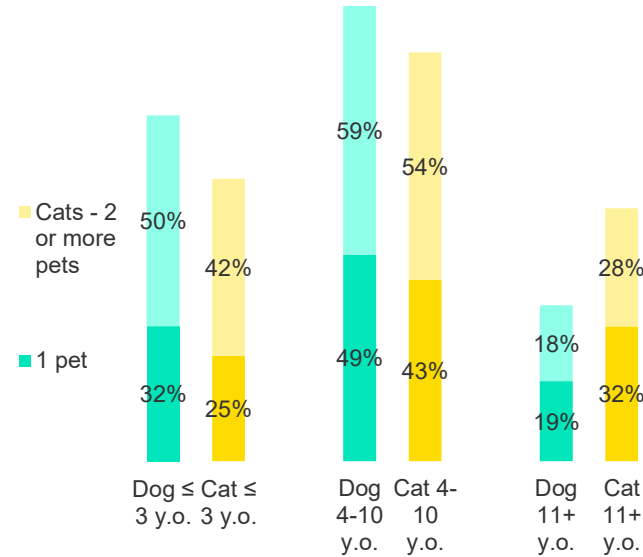
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Pet household
composition

Good representation of cat and dog household, different pet ages and single and multiple pet households

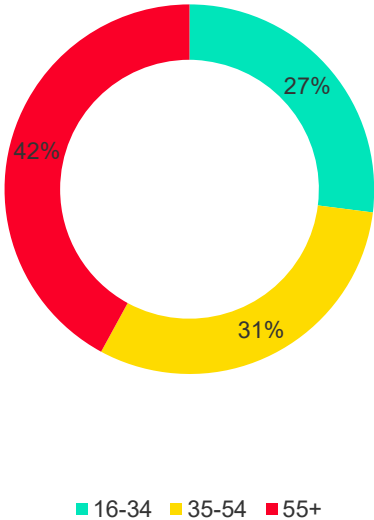
Household composition by pet



Pet age by cats and dogs



Pet owner age – national representative split

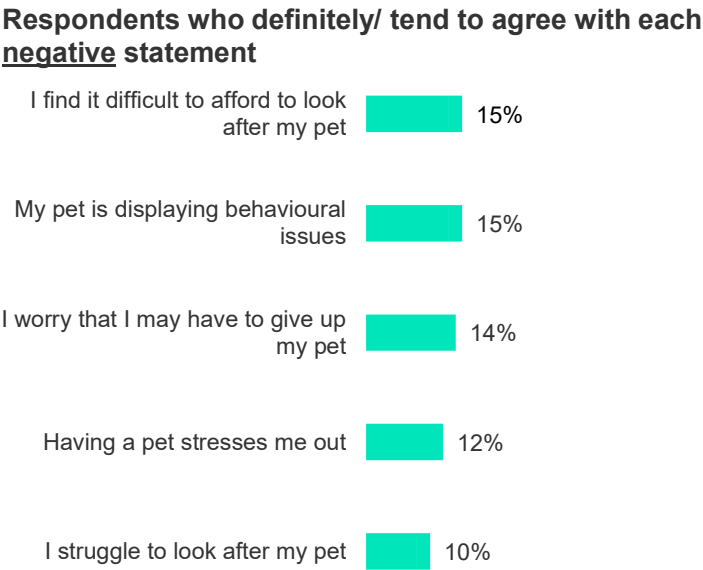
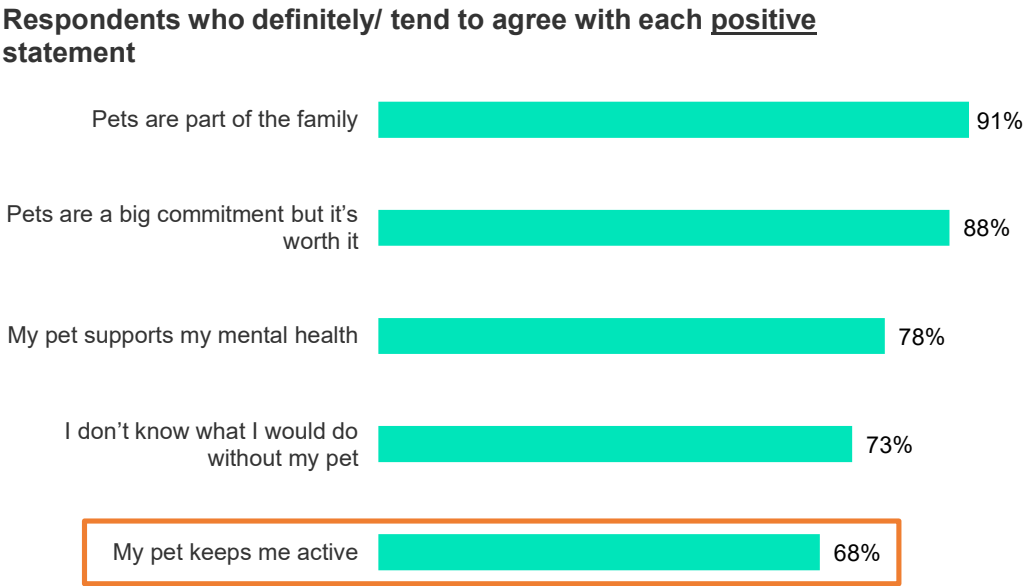




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Attitudes to pet
ownership

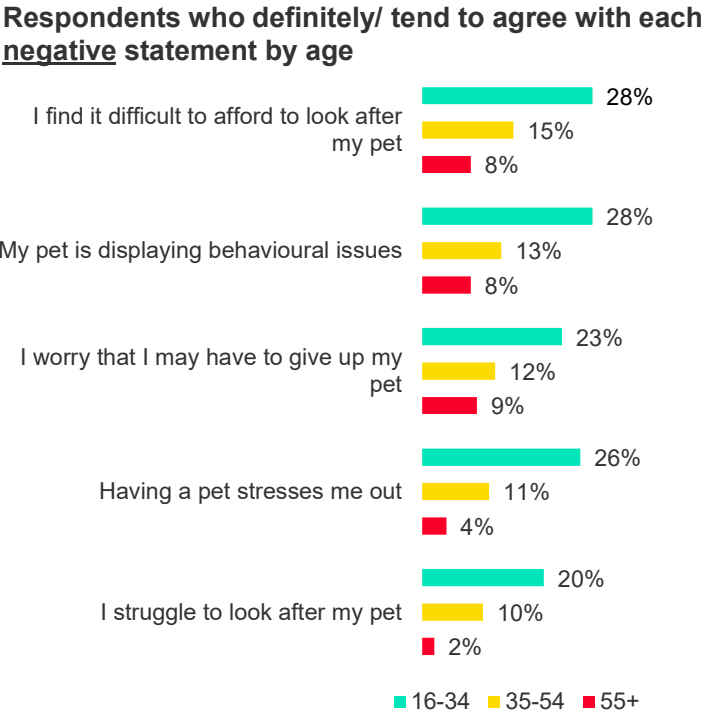
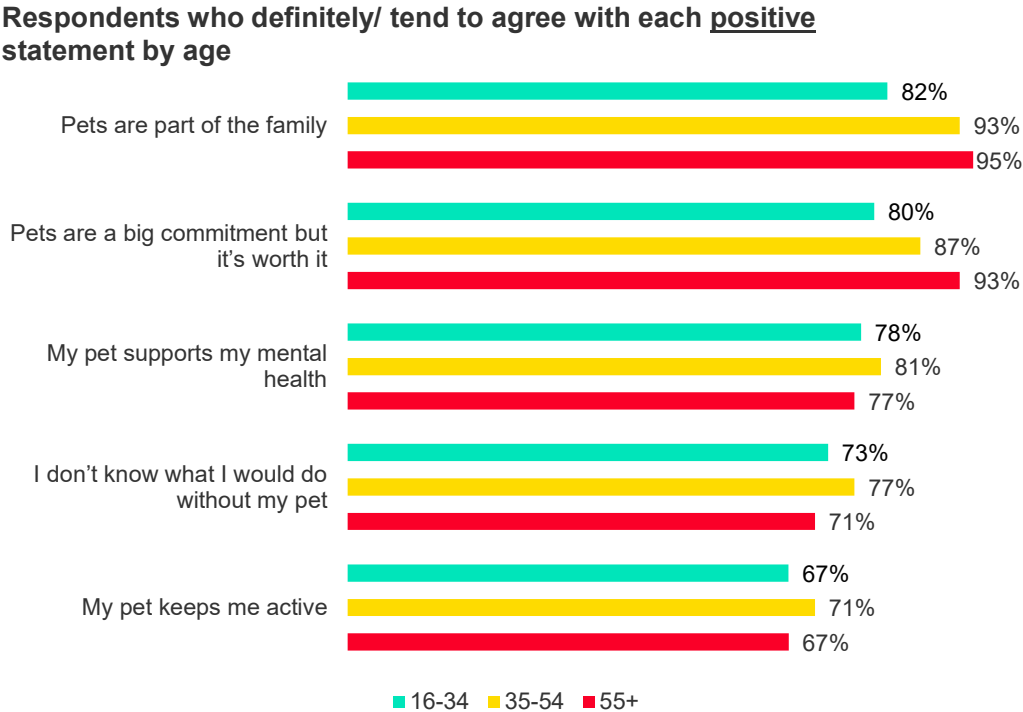
Most respondents agree with the positive statements related to pet ownership and fewer agree with the negative ones



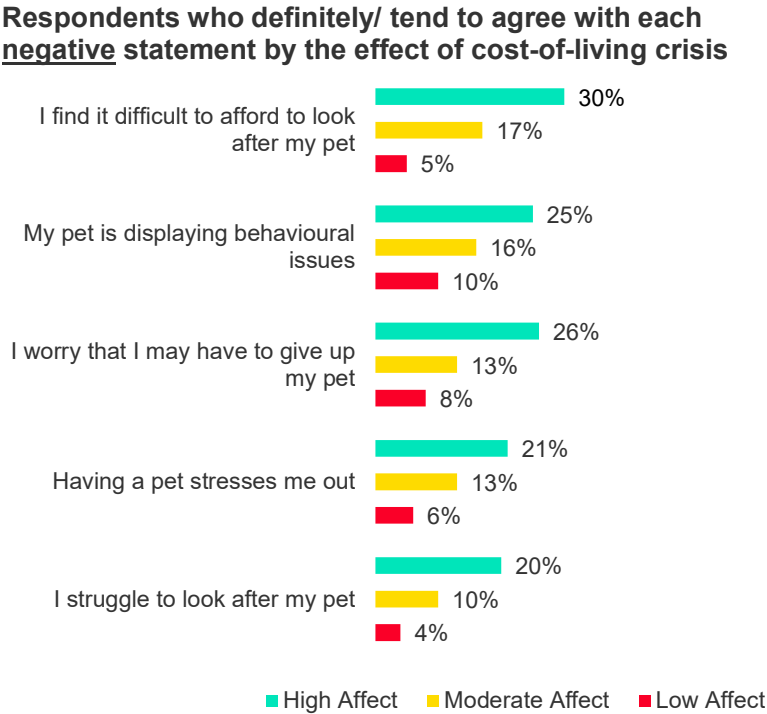
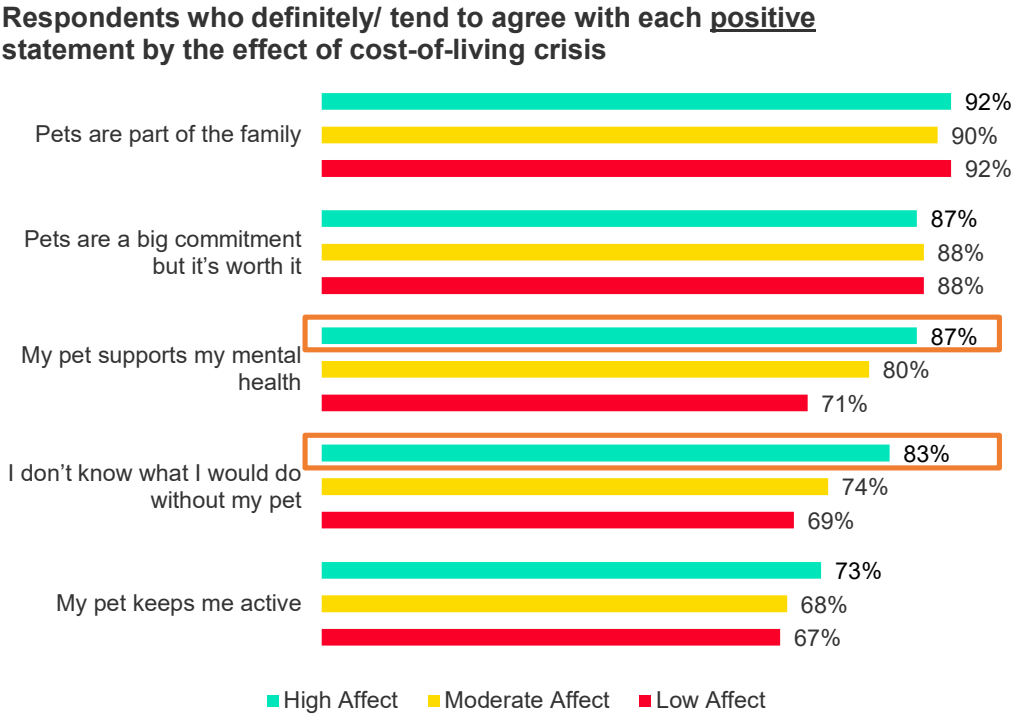
Similar attitudes between Cat and Dog owners for most statements except for the “My pet keeps me active” – 83% of Dog owners agree vs. 56% of Cat owners

No significant differences in attitudes found compared to Jan 2022 data

Younger respondents tend to agree more than the older age groups with the negative statements related to pet ownership

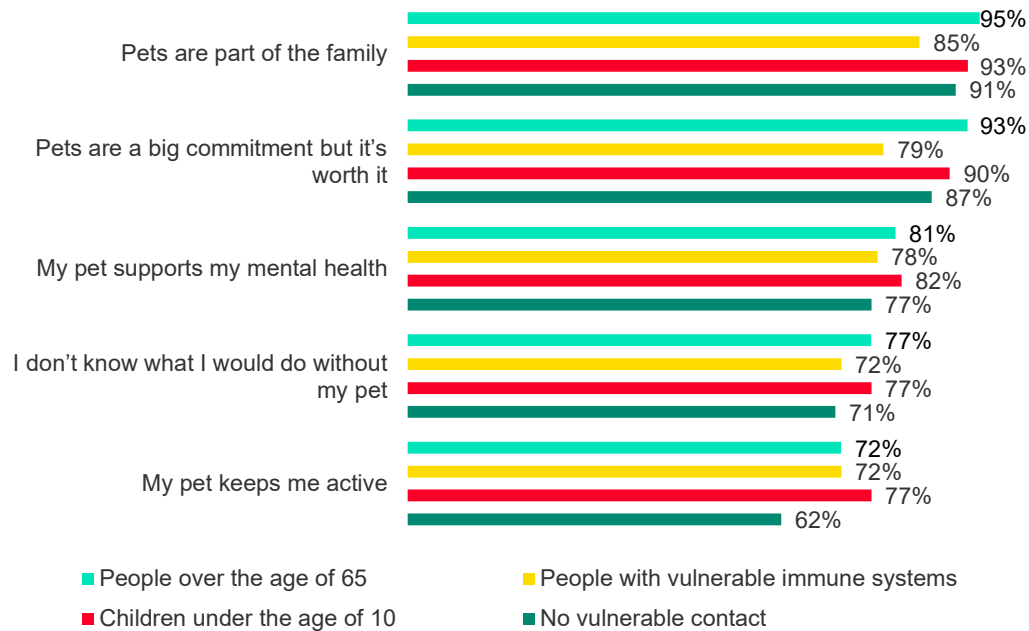


Respondents who were highly affected by the cost-of-living crisis are more likely to agree with the negative statements, but are also more likely to agree that pets support their mental health, being active as well as pets being an integral part of their lives

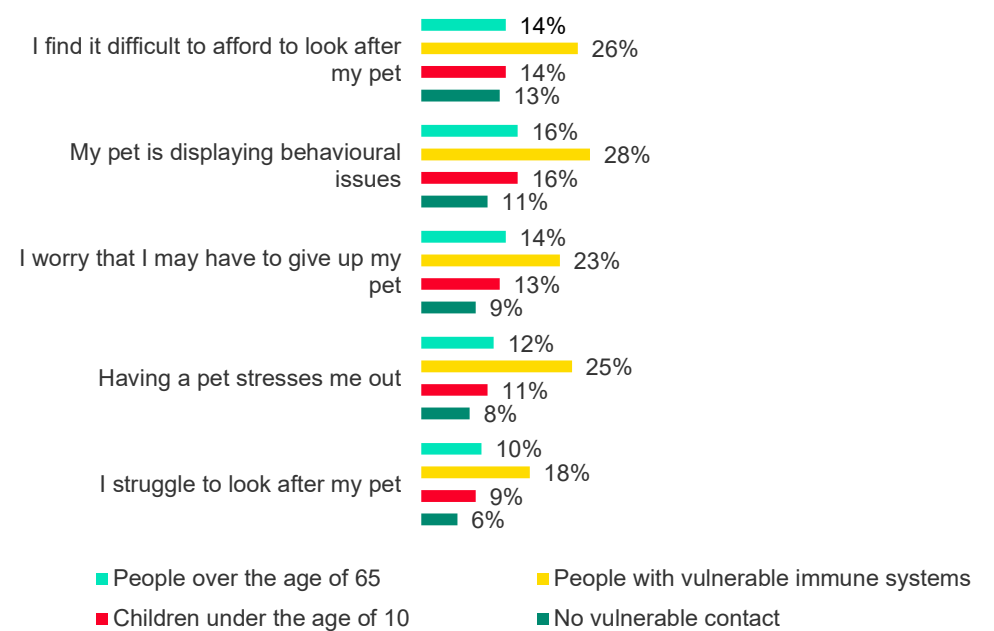


Respondents who have a person with a vulnerable immune system tend to agree more with the negative statements while those with a person over 65 y.o. or with kids below 10 y.o. tend to agree more with the positive statements

Respondents who definitely/ tend to agree with each positive statement by household composition

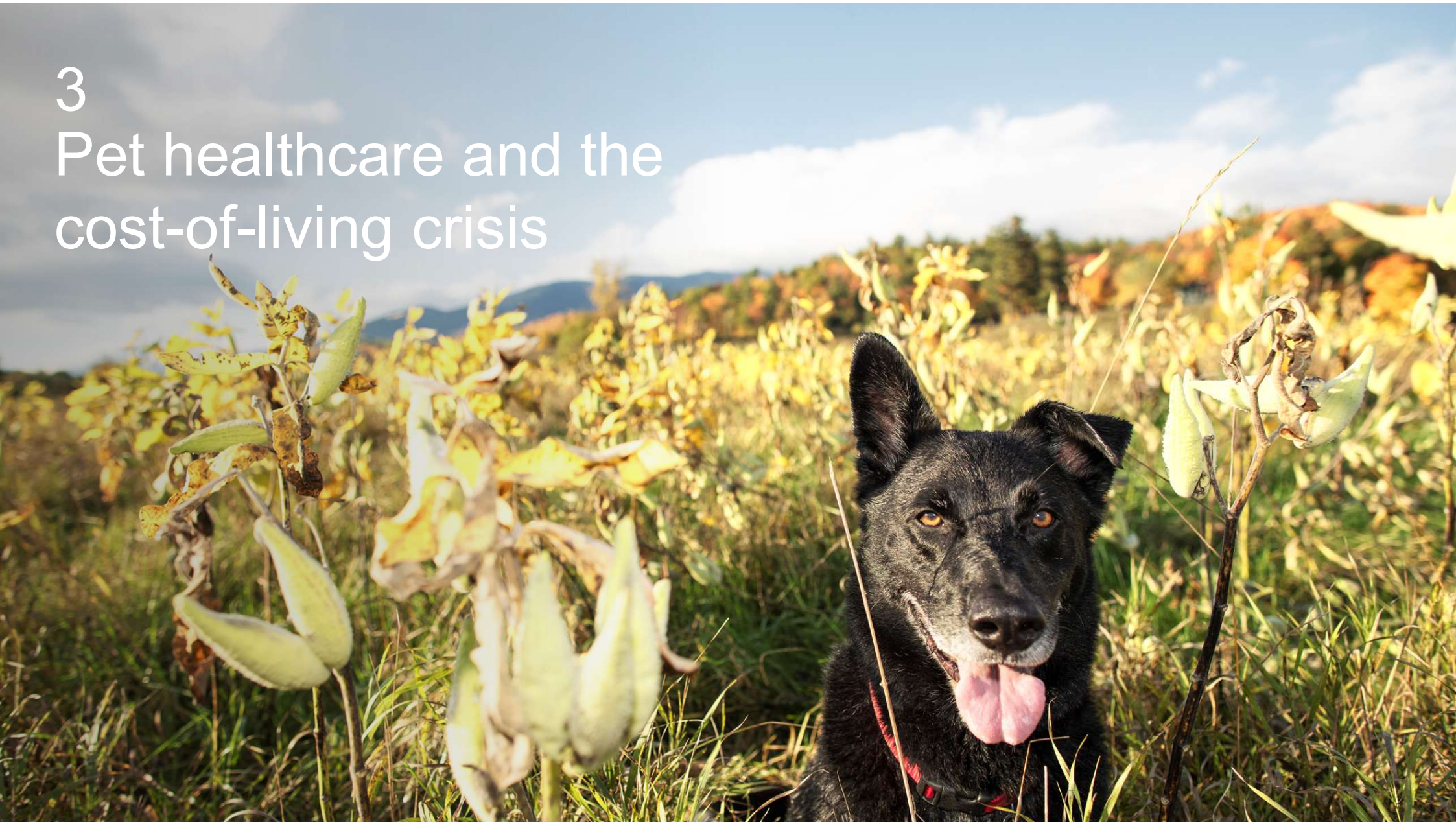


Respondents who definitely/ tend to agree with each negative statement by household composition



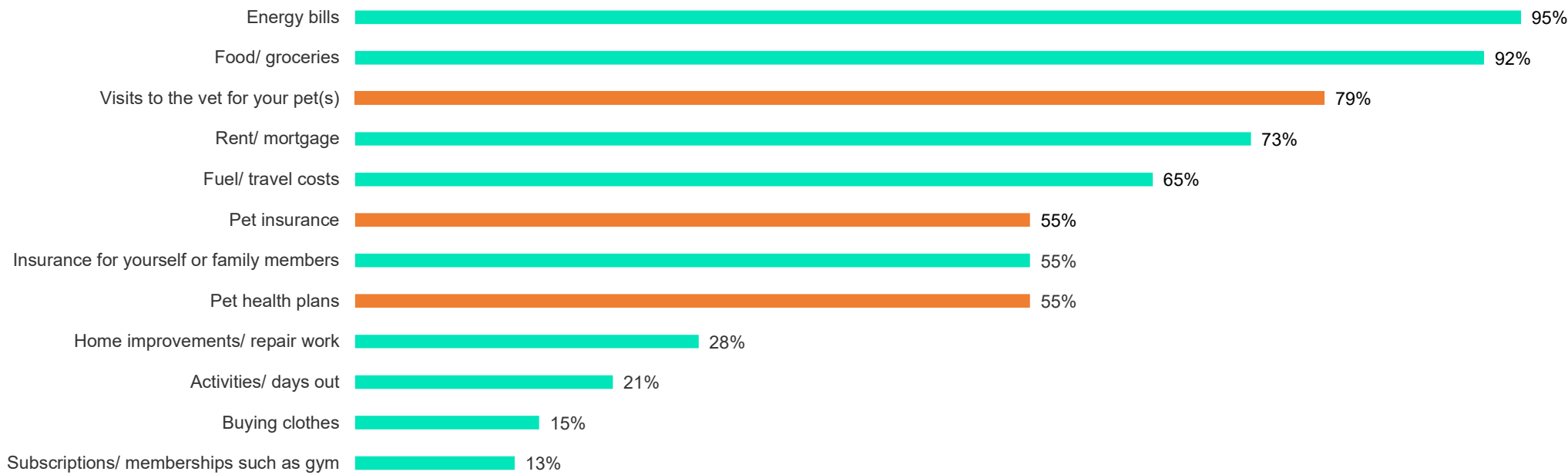
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Pet healthcare and the cost-of-living crisis



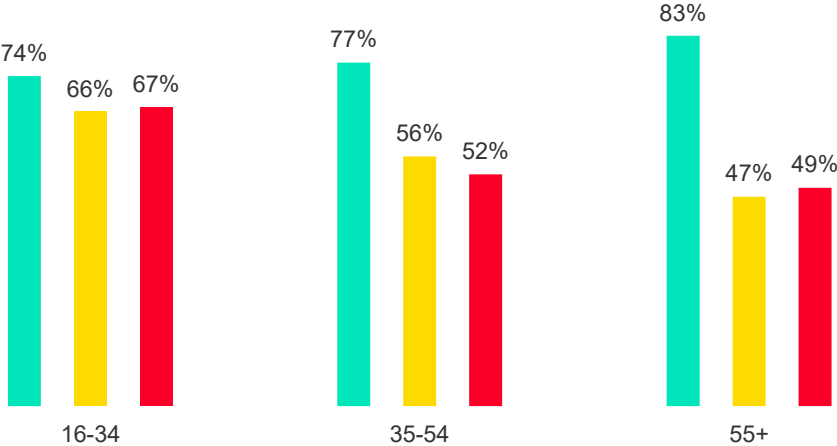
Vet visits feature high on respondents' priorities, while pet insurance and health plans are prioritised by 55% of respondents

Items respondents are likely to prioritise in the next 12 months

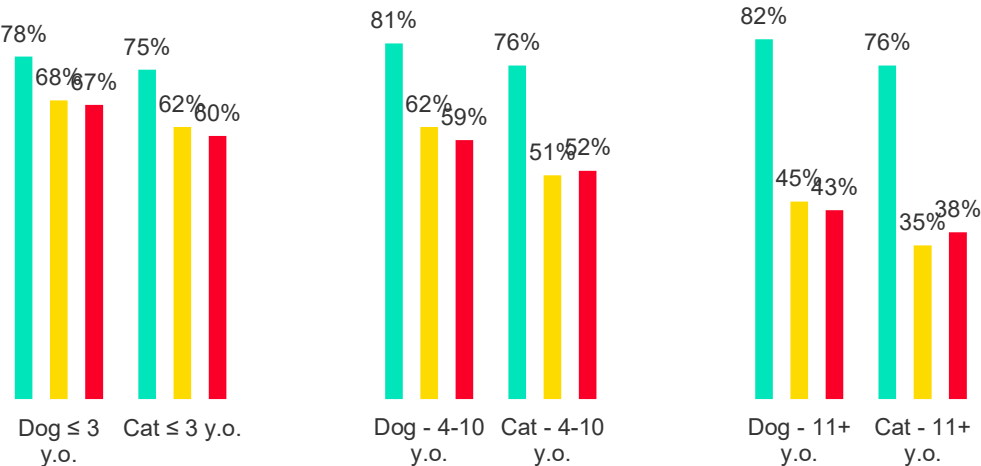


Vet visits are prioritised by all age groups, but pet insurance and health plans tend to reduce in likelihood to be prioritised by older age owners and for older age pets

Pet spending likelihood to be prioritised in the next 12 months by age



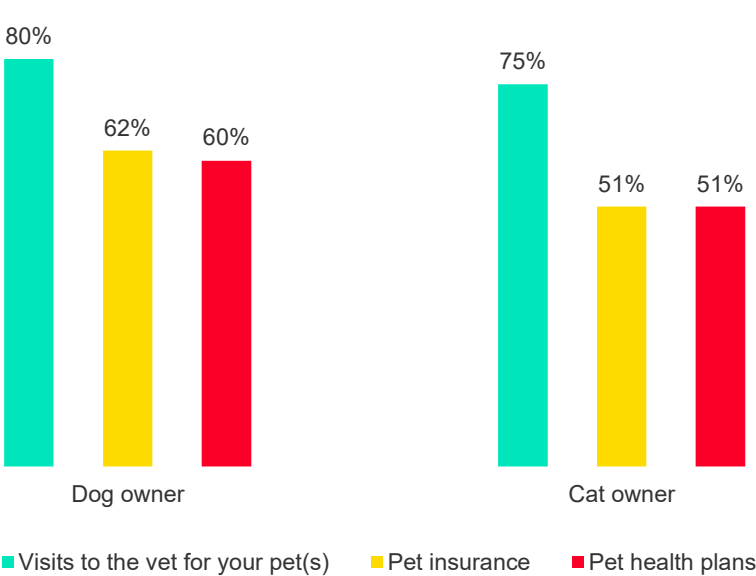
Pet spending likelihood to be prioritised in the next 12 months by pet age



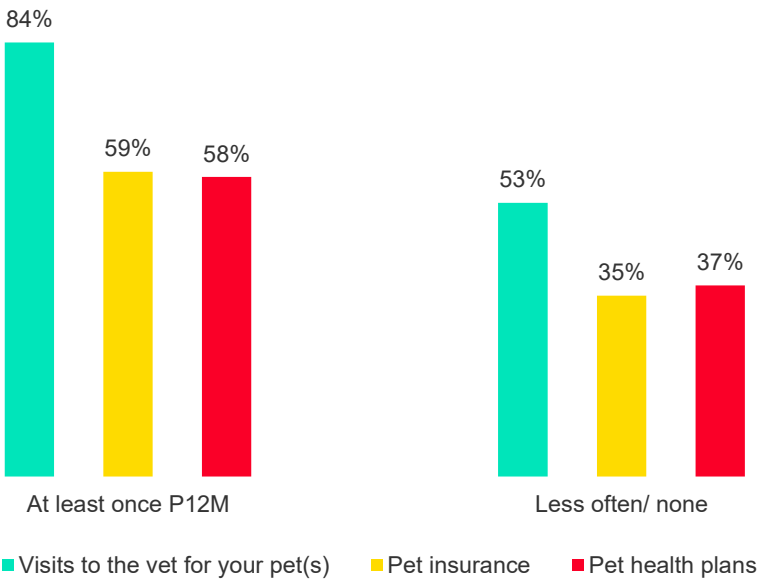
■ Visits to the vet for your pet(s) ■ Pet insurance ■ Pet health plans

Cat owners are slightly less likely to prioritise pet spending compared to Dog owners; respondents who have not had a Vet visit in the past 12 months are also less likely to prioritise pet insurance and pet health plans

Pet spending likelihood to be prioritised in the next 12 months by dog and cat owners

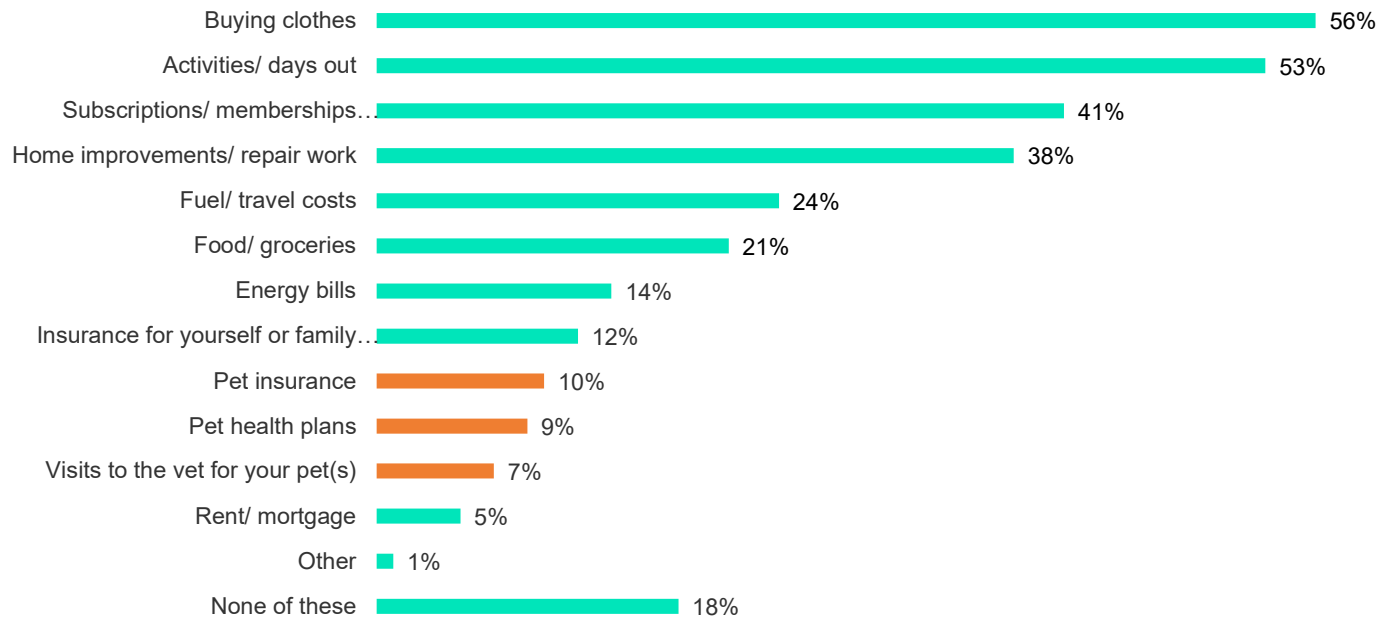


Pet spending likelihood to be prioritised in the next 12 months by number of Vet visits in the past 12 months



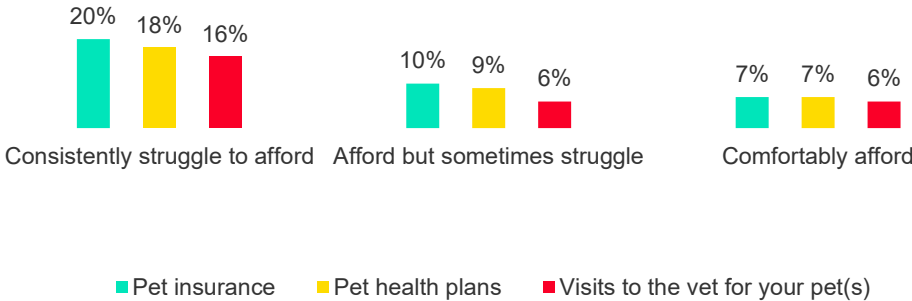
Pet related items feature low on the list of items respondents already reduced or stopped spending on

Items respondents have already reduced or stopped spending on

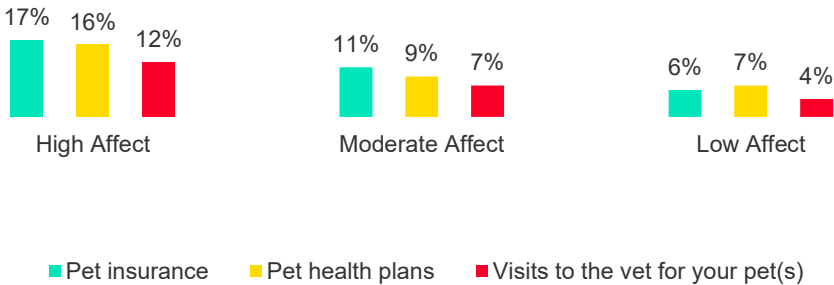


Respondents who consistently or sometimes struggle with their finances are more likely to have reduced/ stopped spending on pet items and the same is valid for those who were highly affected by the cost-of-living crisis with pet insurance and health plans being most affected

Items respondents have already reduced or stopped spending on by financial situation



Items respondents have already reduced or stopped spending on by effect of cost-of-living crisis



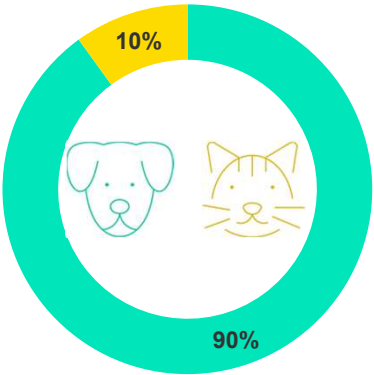


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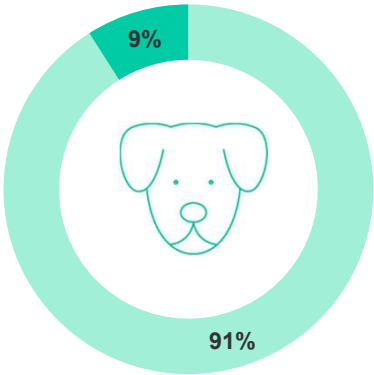
Pet healthcare and wellness – Vet focus

The majority of pets are registered with a Vet practice; Dogs are slightly more likely to be registered than Cats, but overall small differences between Cats and Dogs

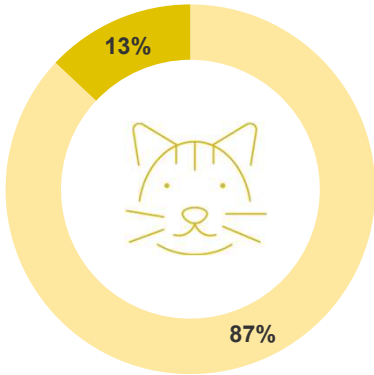
Vet registration – all pets



Vet registration – Dogs



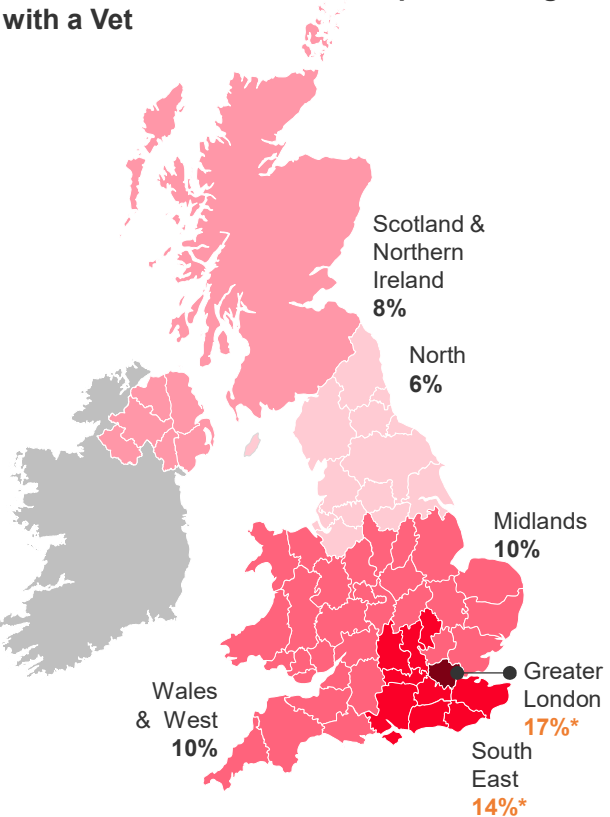
Vet registration – Cats



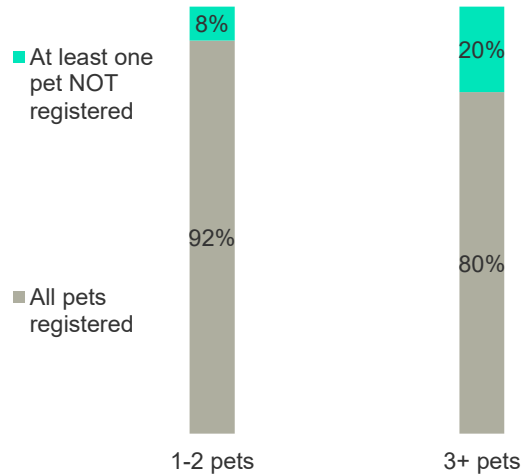
■ All pets registered ■ At least one pet NOT registered ■ All dogs registered ■ At least one dog NOT registered ■ All cats registered ■ At least one cat NOT registered

There are more respondents in London and South East with pets not currently registered with a Vet; also we find more pets not being registered in households with multiple pets and those who were highly affected by the cost-of-living crisis

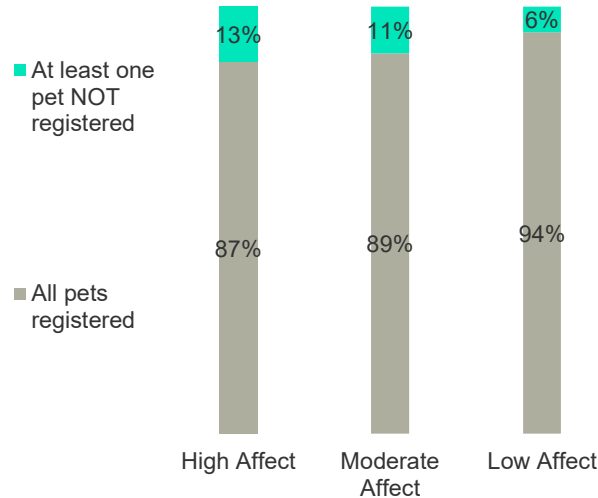
Households with at least one pet NOT registered with a Vet



Vet registration by number of pets in household



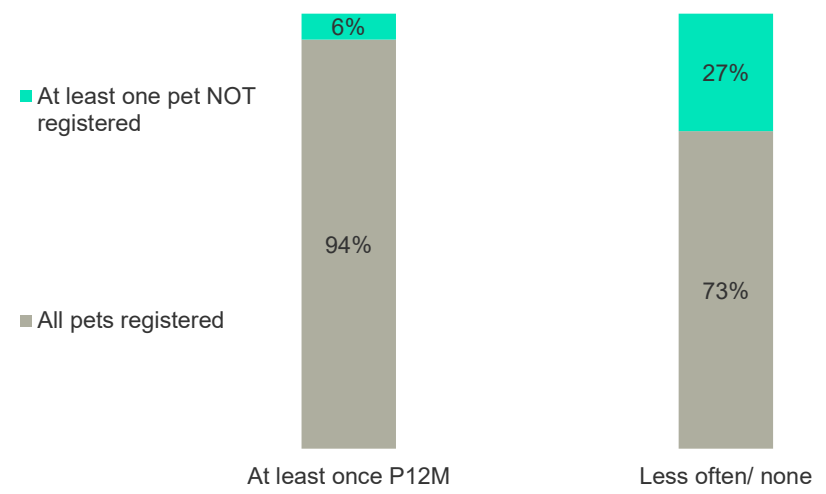
Vet registration by effect of cost-of-living crisis



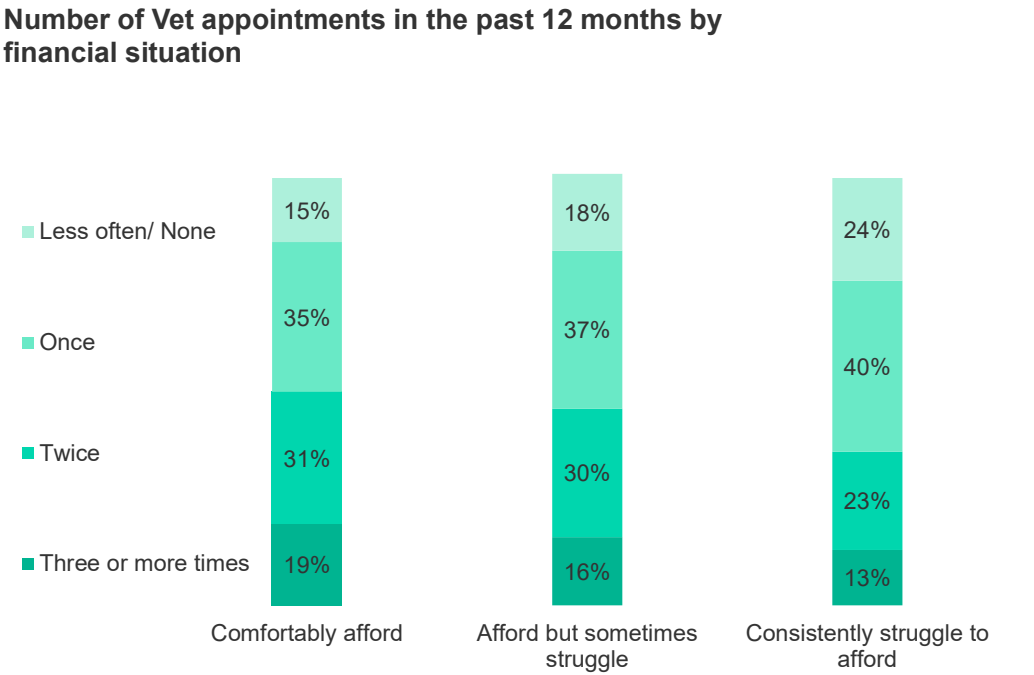
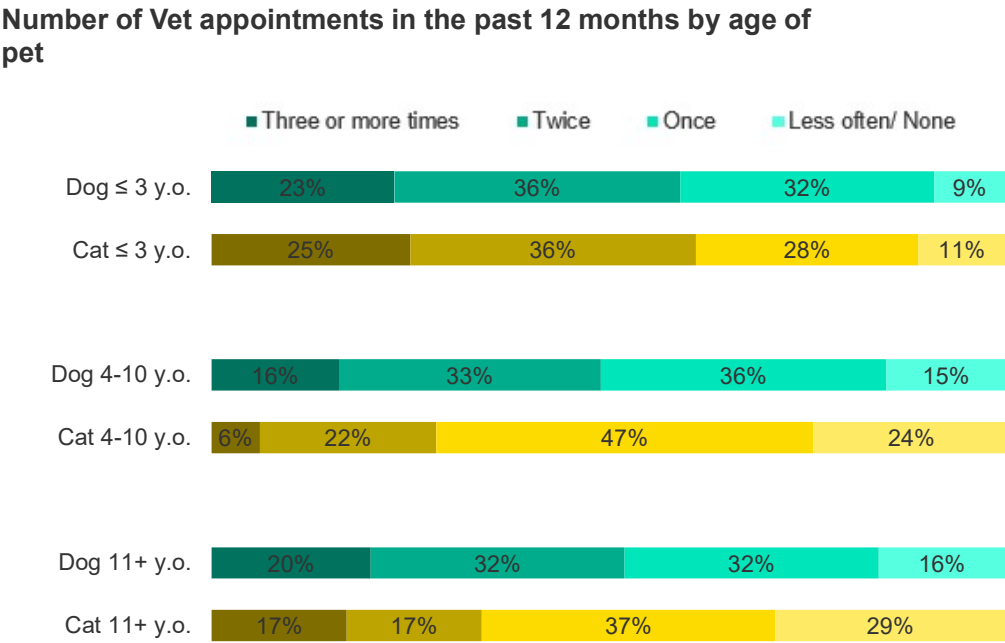
* Significantly higher than North region

Respondents who are not registered with a Vet are also more likely to have not had a Vet visit in the past year

Vet registration by number of Vet visits in the past 12 months

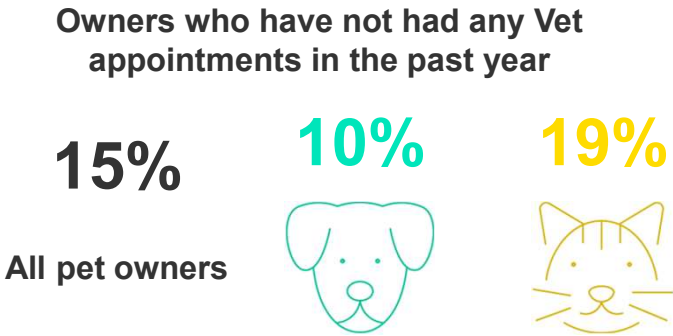
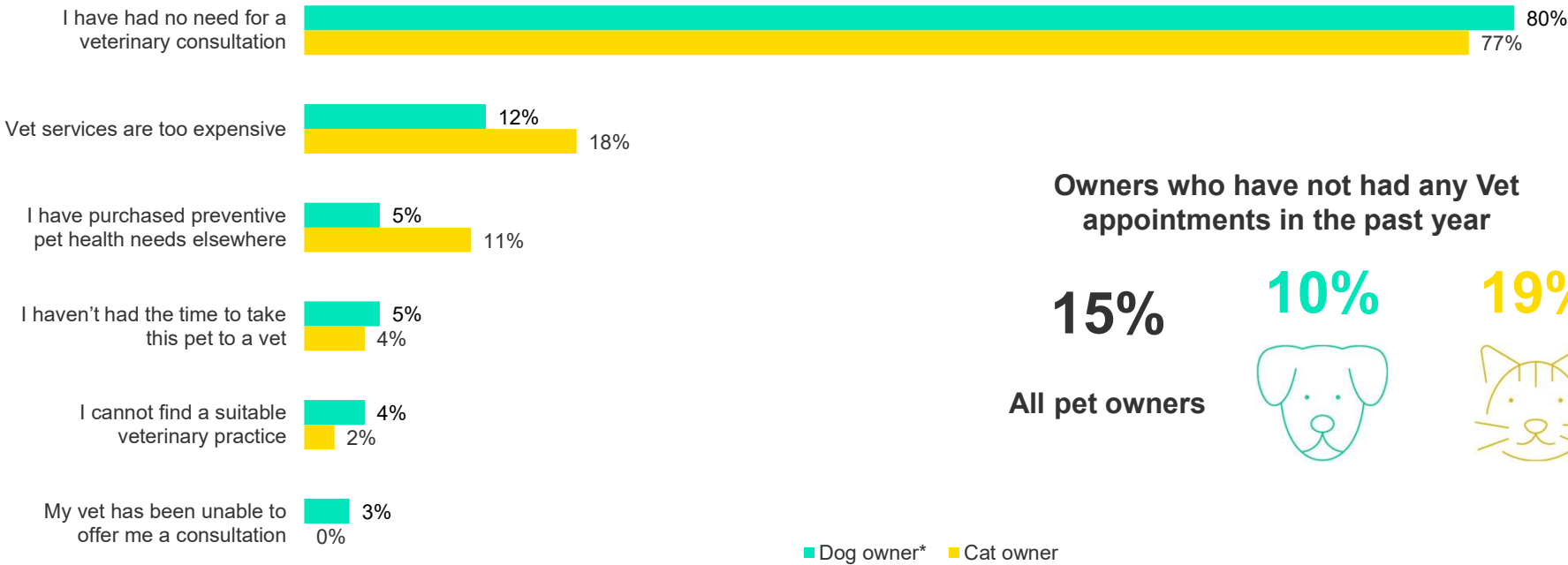


Younger pets had more Vet appointments in the past year than older pets; respondents who state that they constantly struggle with their finances had fewer Vet appointments



Most respondents who have not had any Vet appointments in the past year state that they did not need one or find the appointments too expensive

Reasons for not having had any Vet appointments in the past 12 months by Cats and Dogs

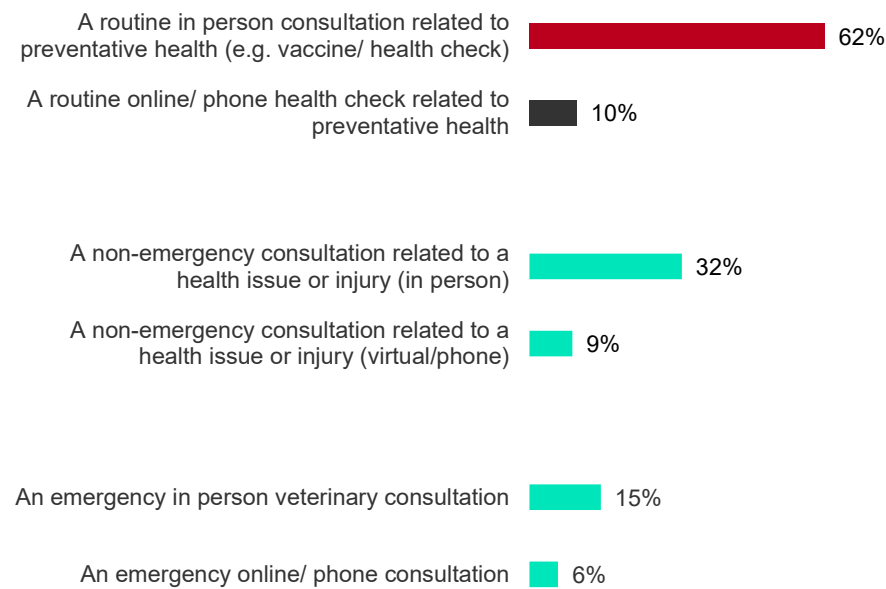


No significant difference found between Cats and Dogs in terms of rationale for not having had Vet visits P12M

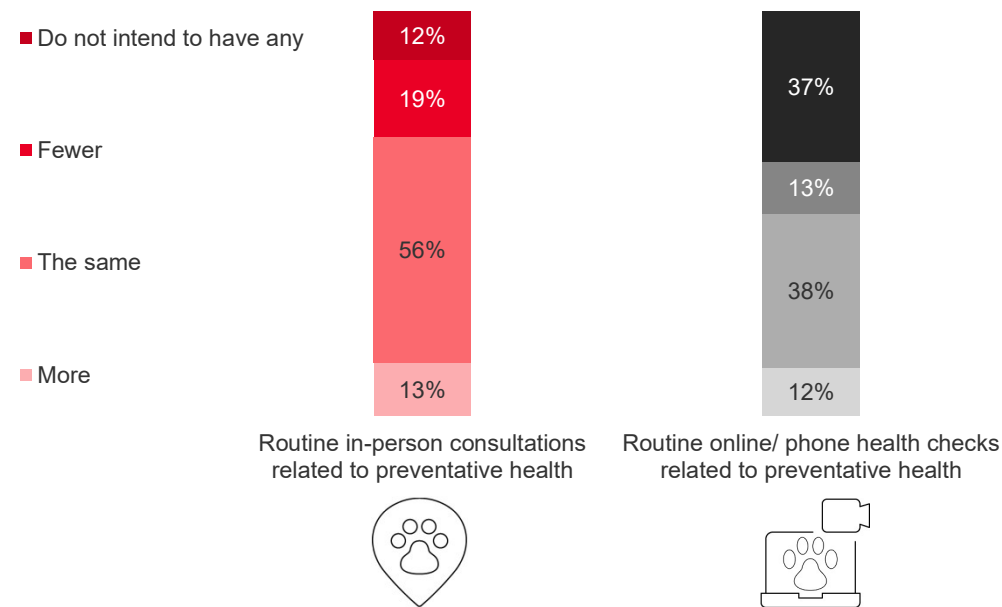
*Warning small base size n<100

Only 62% of respondents have had a preventative health Vet appointment in the past year with 10% having had these online, and in the next year 56% of respondents expect to have the same number of appointments

Types of Vet appointments had in the past 12 months

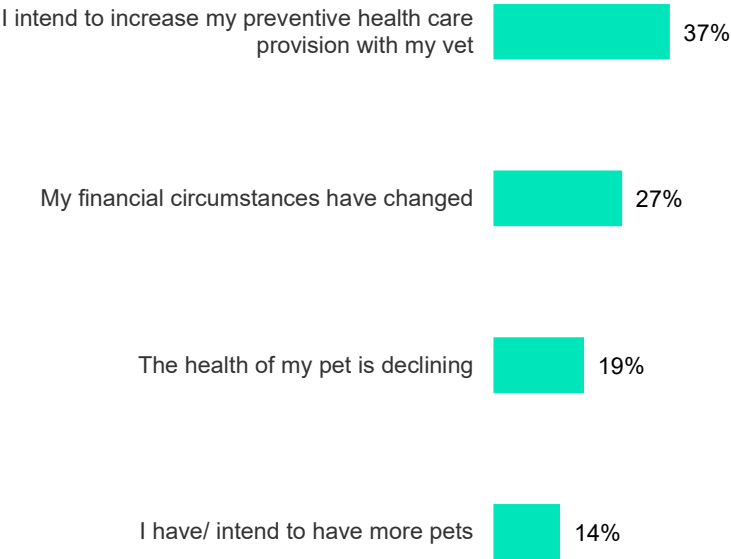


Number of each type of preventative health appointment expected to be had in the next 12 months

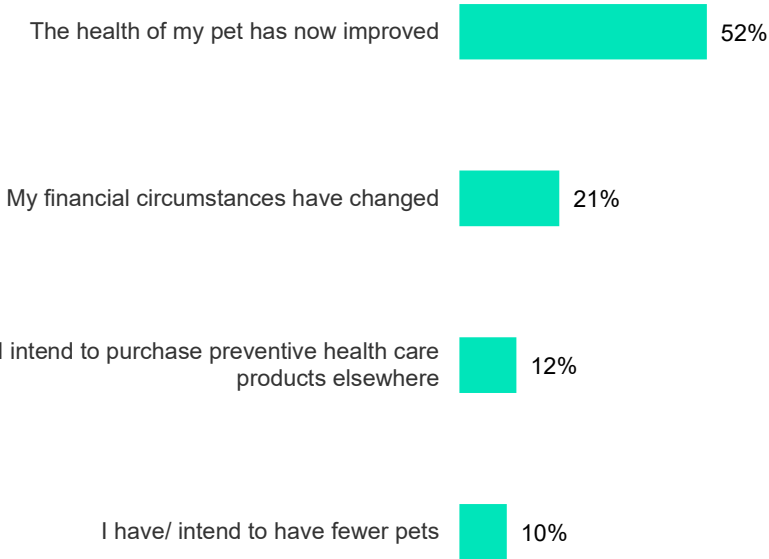


One third of respondents who expect to have more appointments in the next year intend to increase preventative health care for their pets; a fifth of these cite financial reasons for both increase and decrease in future number of appointments

Reasons for having more routine preventative health checks in the next 12 months

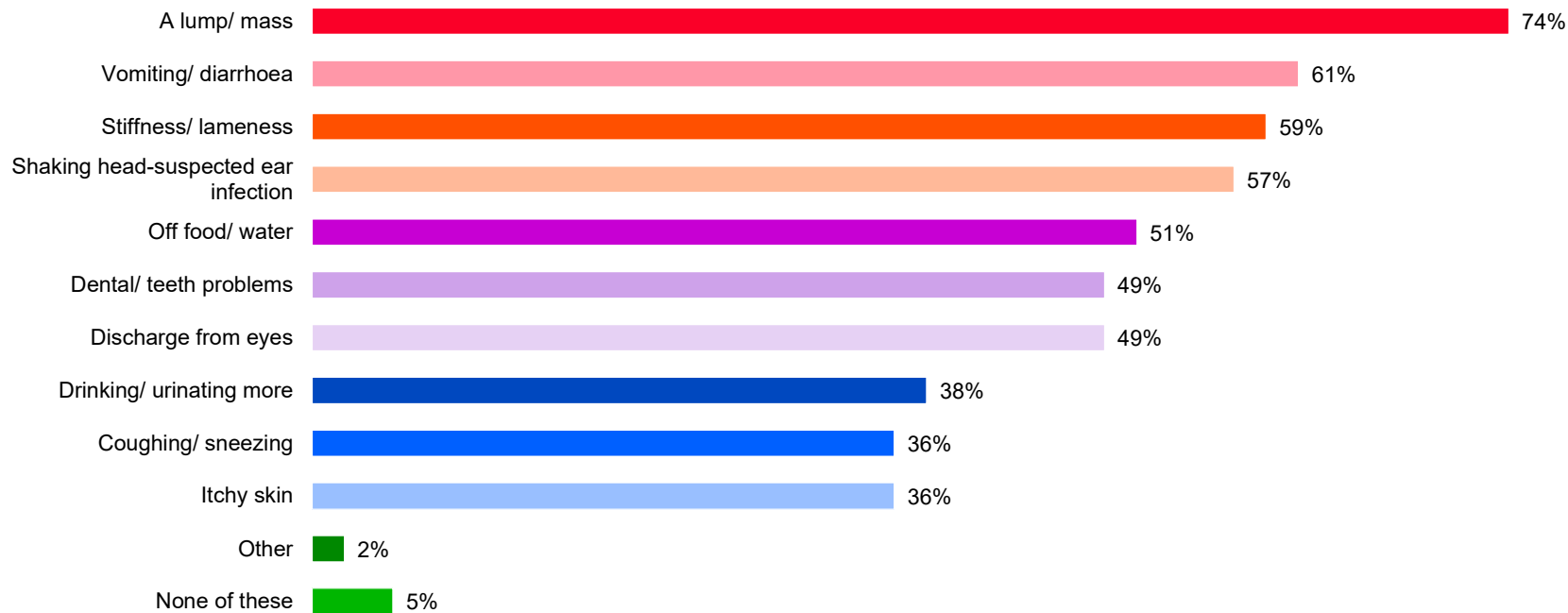


Reasons for having fewer routine preventative health checks in the next 12 months



Respondents have rated the pet health issues that would make them book a Vet appointment immediately

Health issues that would make respondents book a Vet appointment immediately



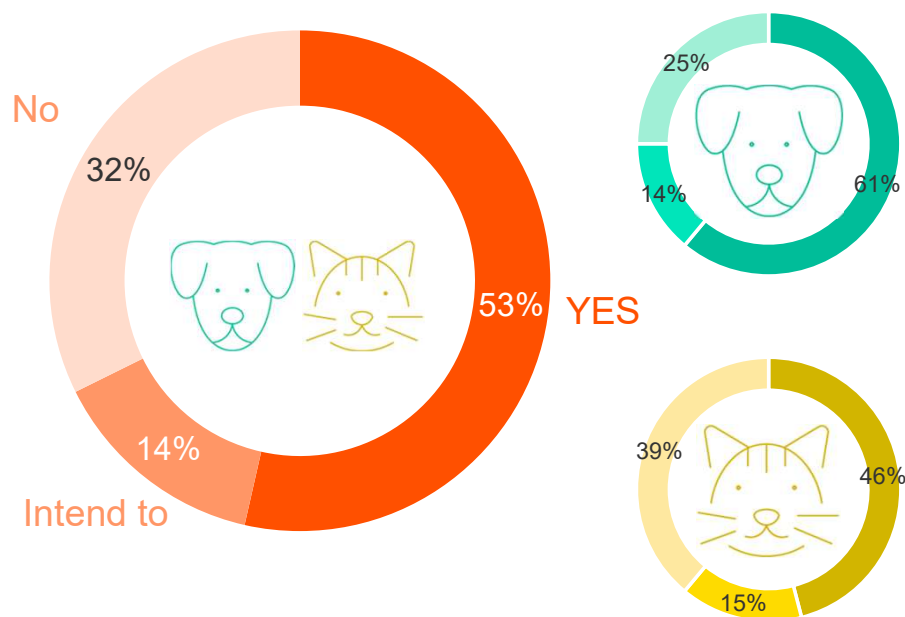
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Pet healthcare and wellness – Pet insurance focus



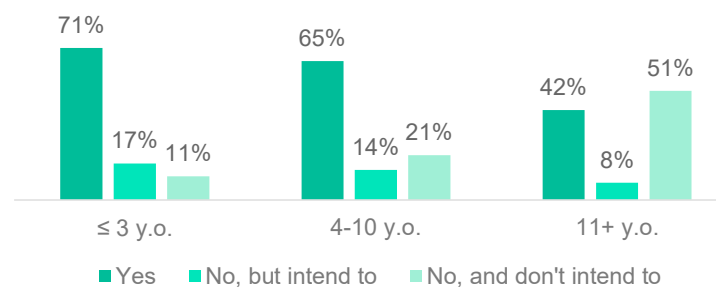
About half of pet owners have pet insurance for their dog or cat, with dogs more likely to be insured than cats. Older pets are less likely to be insured

Pet insurance status

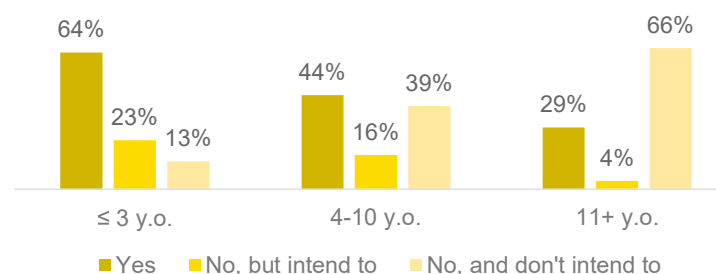


■ Likely to stay insured
 ■ Less likely to stay insured

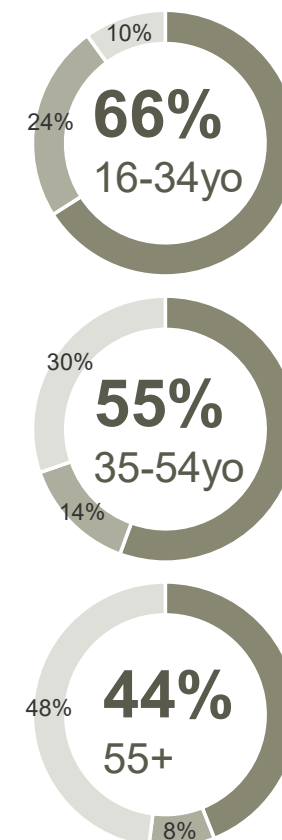
Age of dog



Age of cat

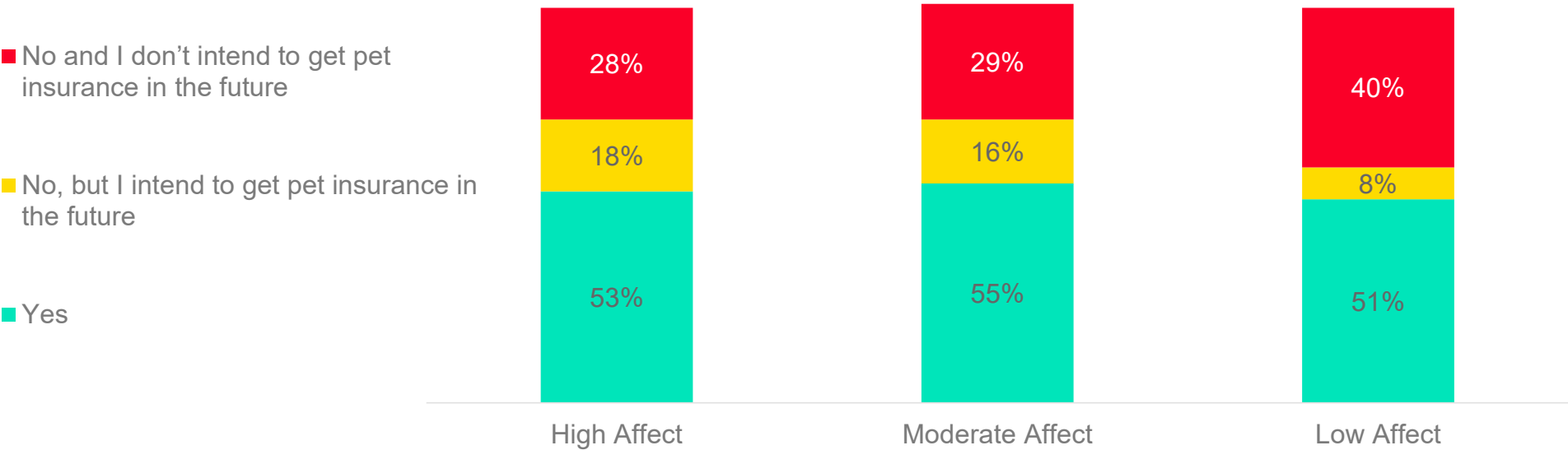


Age of pet owner



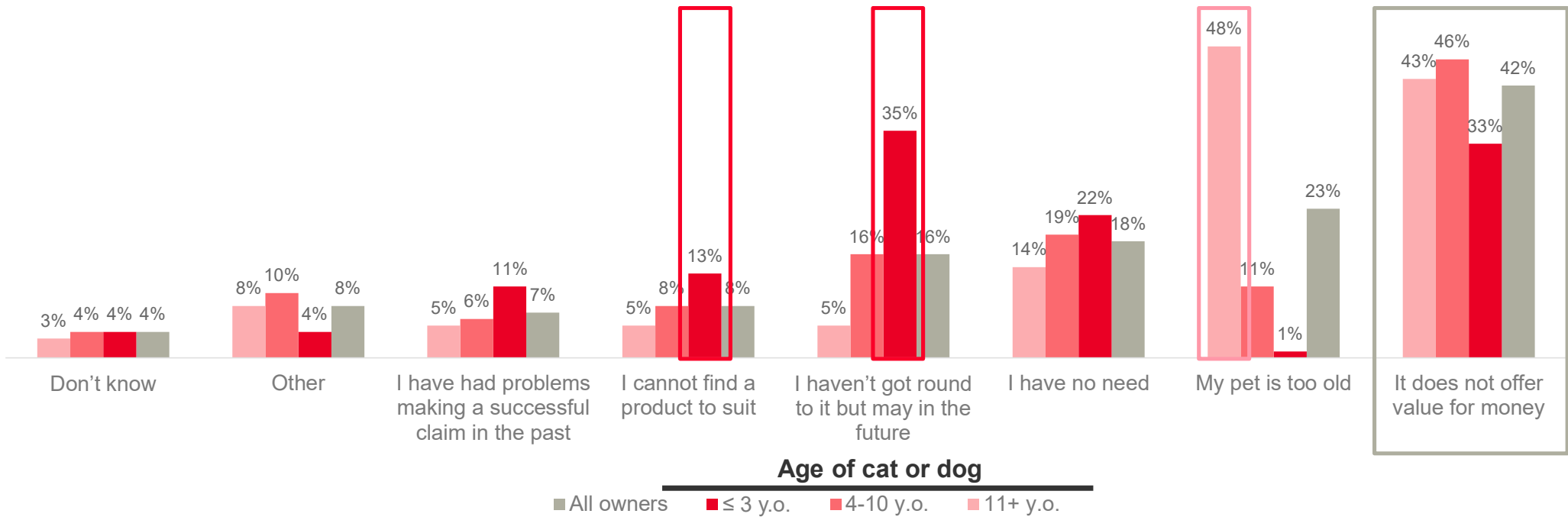
Although levels of insurance across cost-of-living crisis impact levels is consistent, those who see themselves as more affected have more of an intention to get insured if they have not done so already than those who see themselves as least affected

Pet insurance for dog or cat by level of cost-of-living impact



Not offering value for money is the key barrier to people not taking out insurance for their cat or dog. There are differences between ages of pet: those with younger pets are more likely to still consider getting it but perhaps have not gotten around to it or have not found a suitable product, but those with older pets believe their pet is too old for insurance

Reasons for not having taken out pet insurance



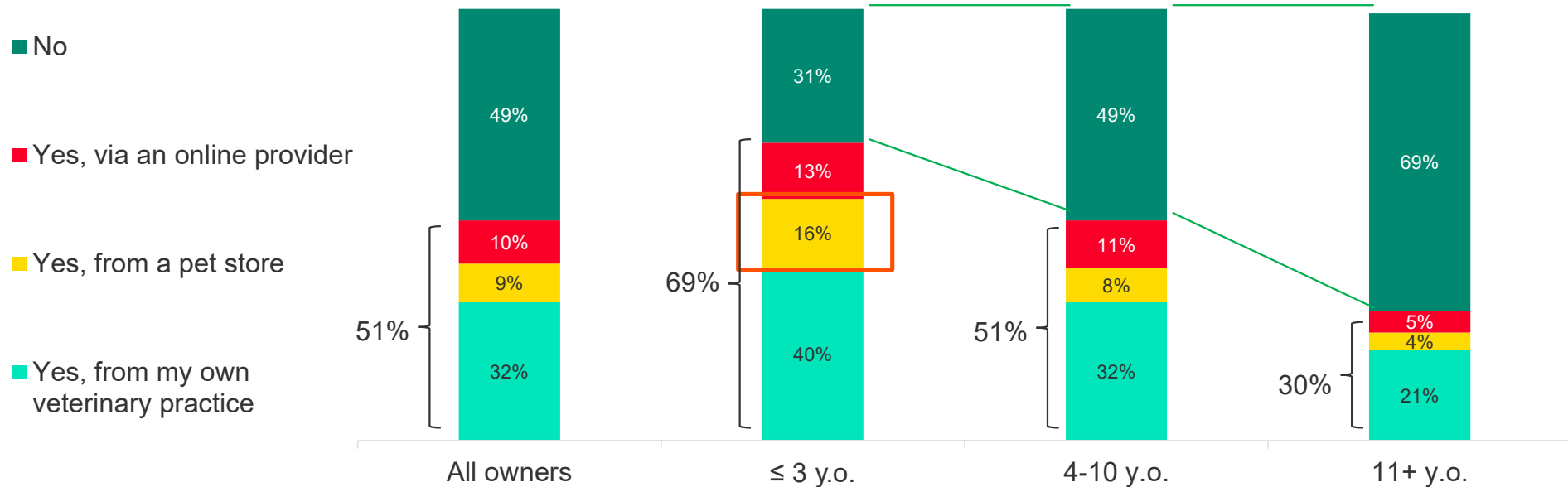
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Pet healthcare and wellness – Healthcare plans focus



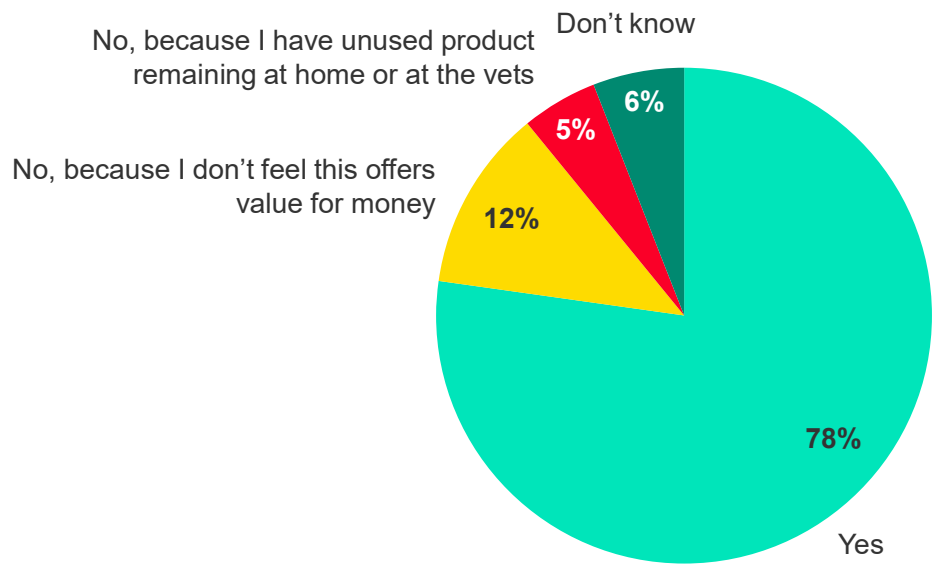
Around half of owners are part of a pet health club or health plan scheme which include the costs of routine vaccinations and parasite products, with significant differences by age of pet: around 7 in 10 for owners of pets aged ≤ 3 years hold memberships versus the inverse for the oldest pets. Most memberships are via their veterinary practice, although memberships via pet stores and online providers are more likely with younger pets

Part of a pet health club or health plan scheme

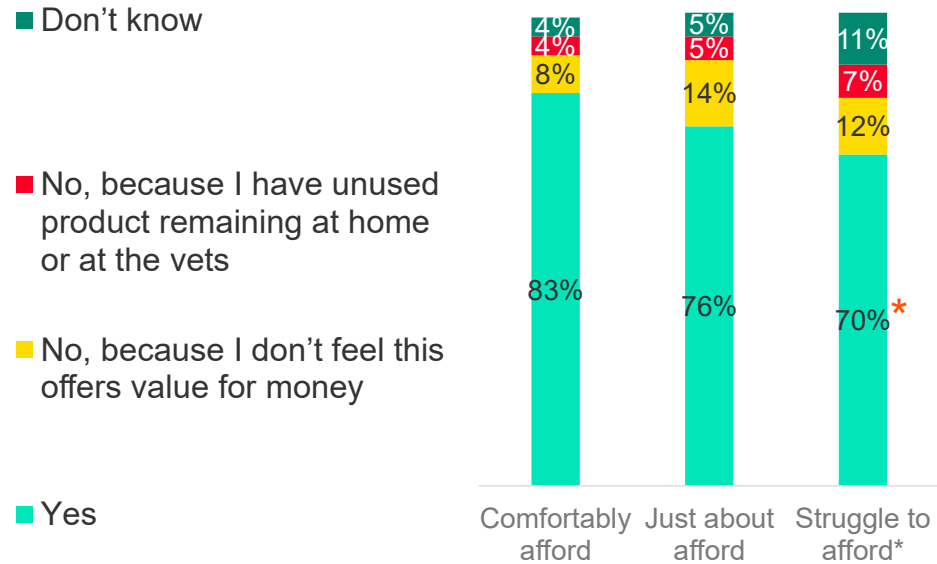


Around 8 in 10 of pet health club members intend to continue the scheme next year. Offering value for money is important to member retention: this is a significant reason for cancelling membership, particularly amongst those where finances are a concern, amongst whom intention to continue membership is highest

Intend to continue the pet health club or scheme next year



Financial situation

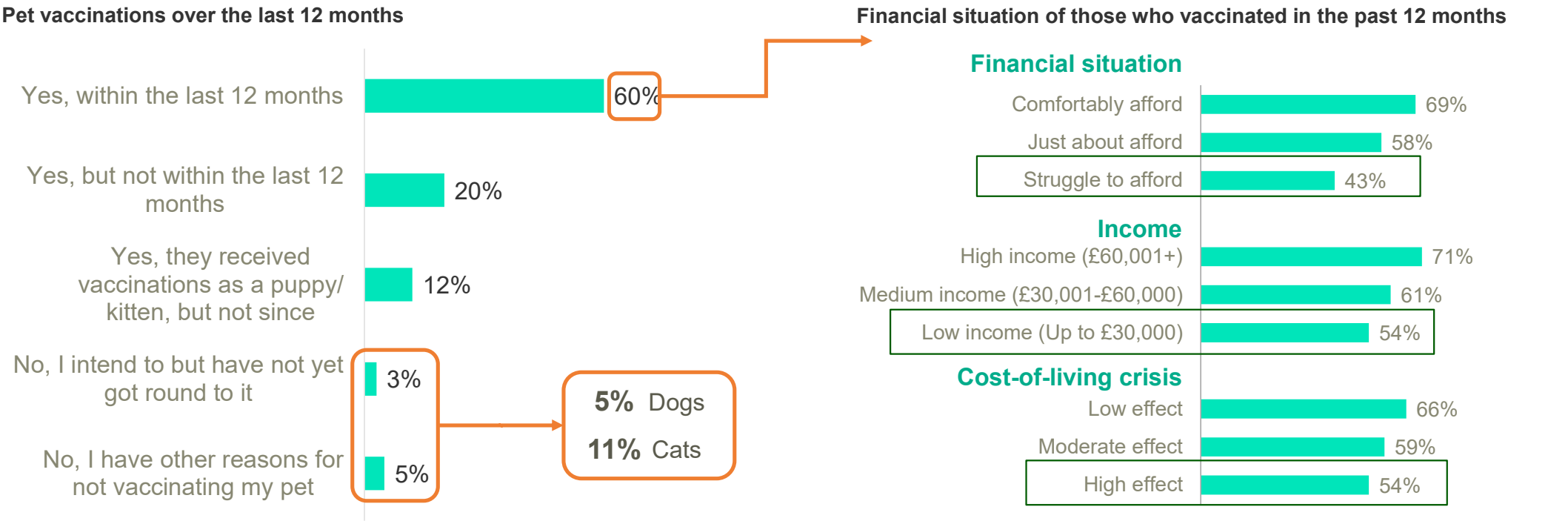


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Pet healthcare and wellness – Vaccination focus



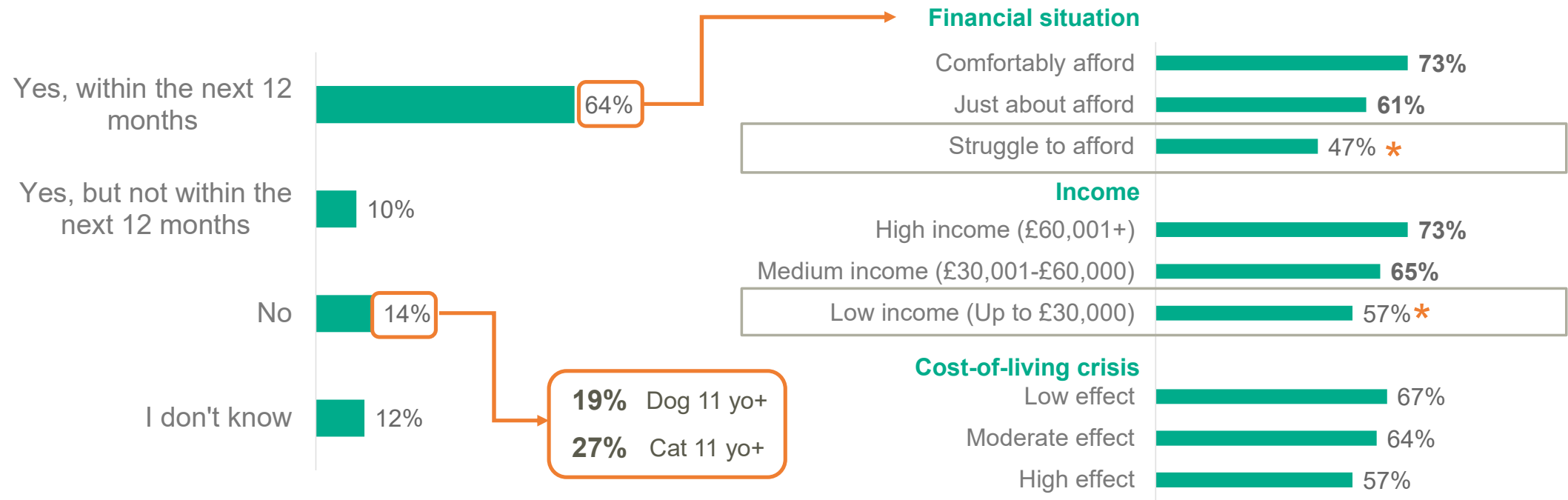
While most pet owners have had their dog or cat vaccinated, only 60% have had this done in the past 12 months. People’s financial situation has a significant impact on vaccination in the past year, with lower incomes, those struggling most with the cost-of-living crisis and those who struggle to afford the things they want the least likely to have their pet vaccinated in the past 12 months. Cat owners are twice as likely as dog owners not to vaccinate



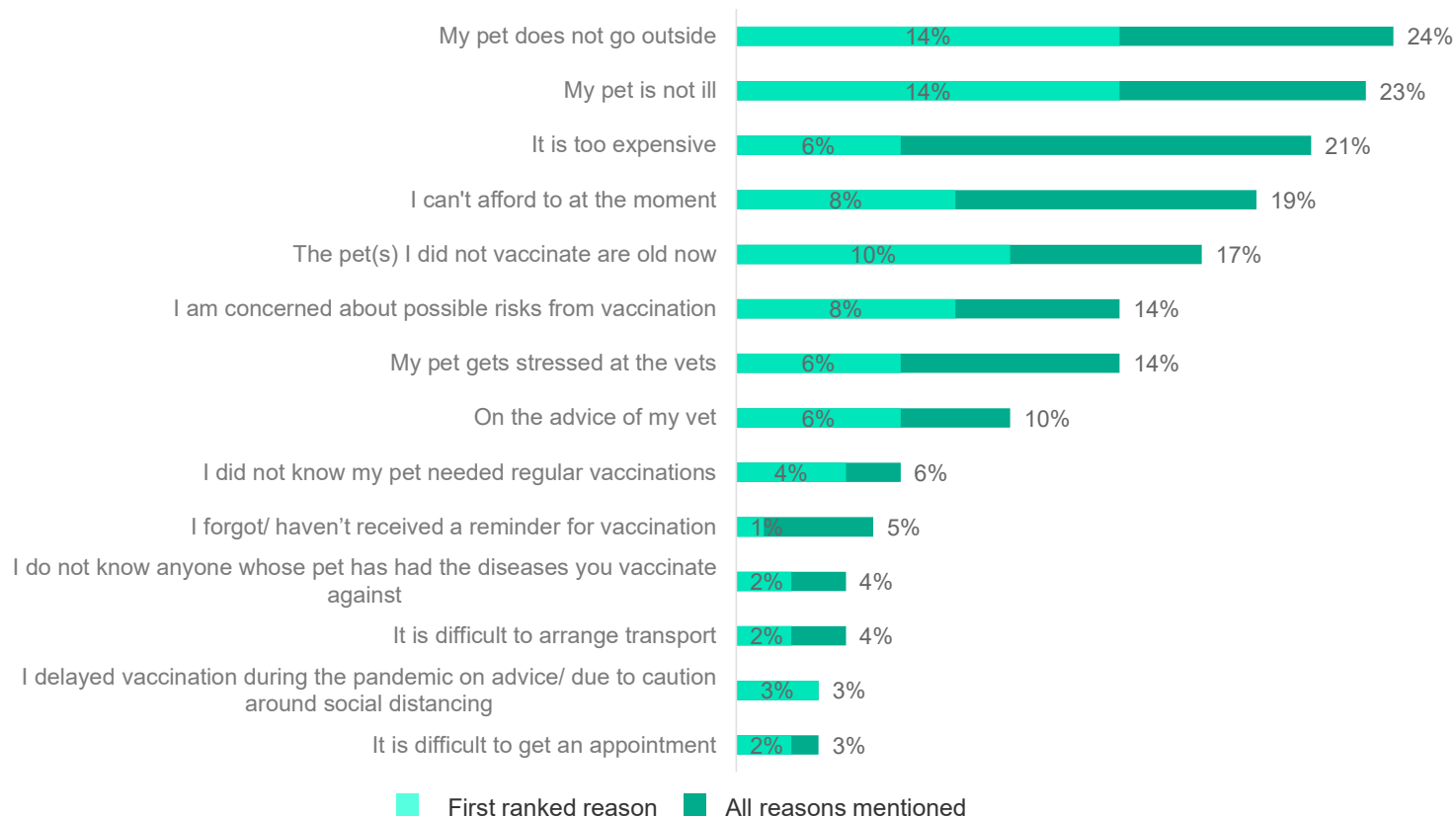
Over half of pet owners intend to vaccinate their dog or cat within the next 12 months. As seen with vaccinations over the past 12 months, those who are struggling financially are significantly less likely to do so. Looking at pets whose owners do *not* intend to vaccinate, dogs and cats over 11 years old are significantly more likely not to be vaccinated than younger pets

Pet Owner’s Intentions for Future Vaccinations

Financial situation of those who intend to vaccinate in the next 12 months

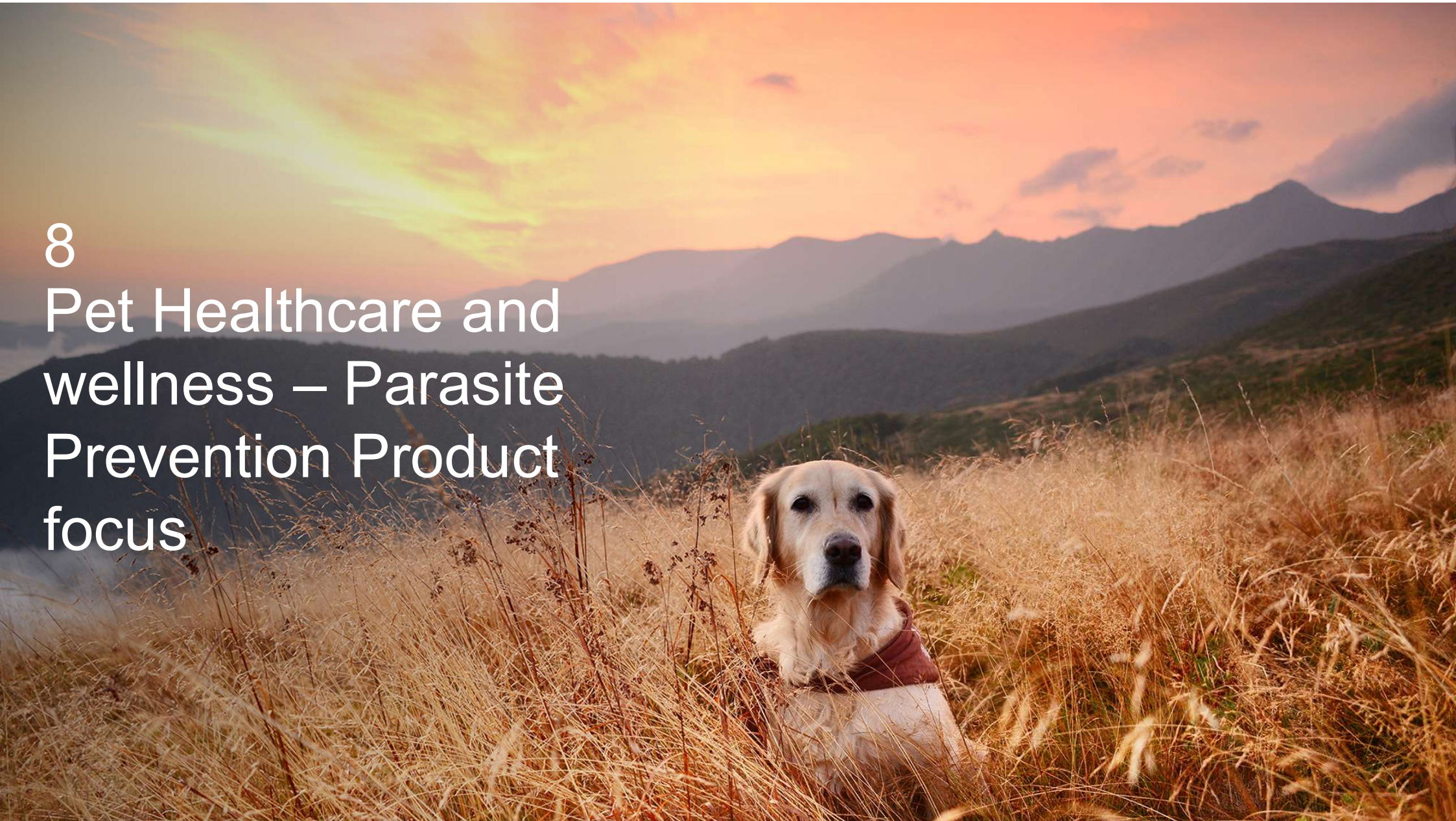


Around a quarter of those who have not had their cat or dog vaccinated say it is because it does not go outside, or because it is not ill, with these being the most commonly top ranked reasons. Cost and affordability are also key reasons stated, while age of pet ranks highly as a first ranked reason



8

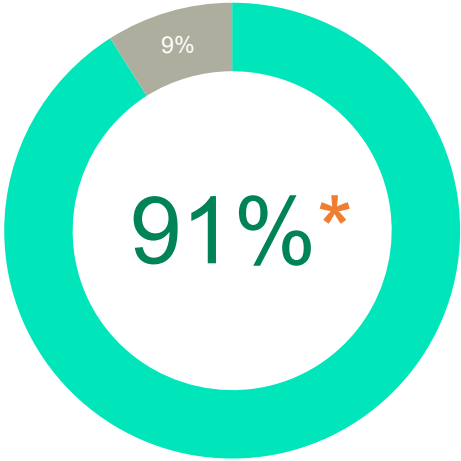
Pet Healthcare and wellness – Parasite Prevention Product focus



Pet owners see use of parasite prevention products a worthwhile investment: use in the past 12 months has increased from January, and is particularly strong amongst those most affected by the cost-of-living crisis

Parasite prevention products bought/used in past 12 months

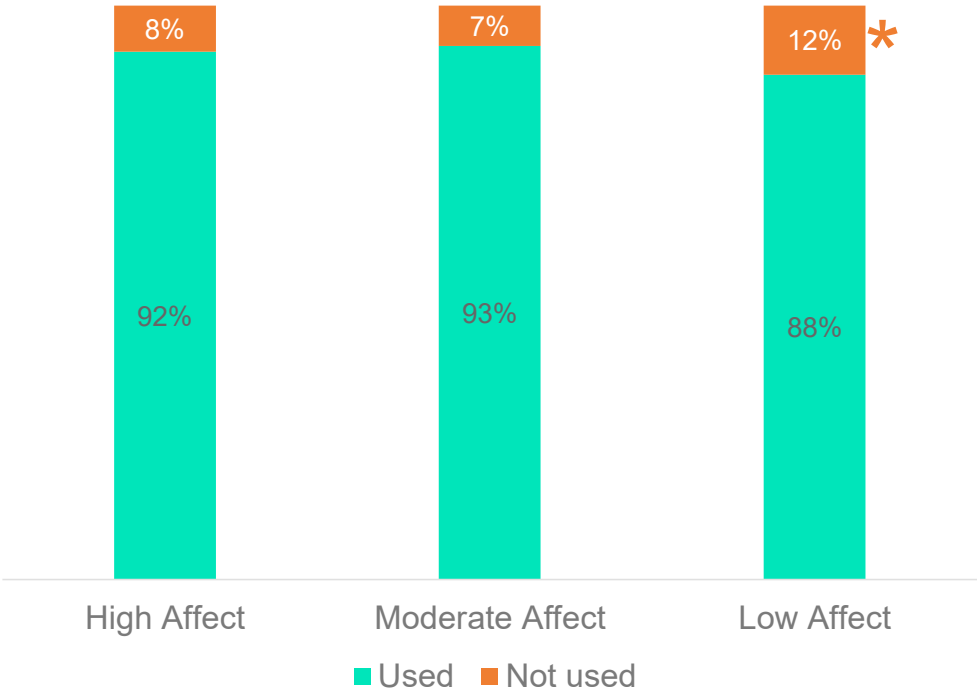
Used in p12m, Dec-22



Bought in p12m, Jan-22



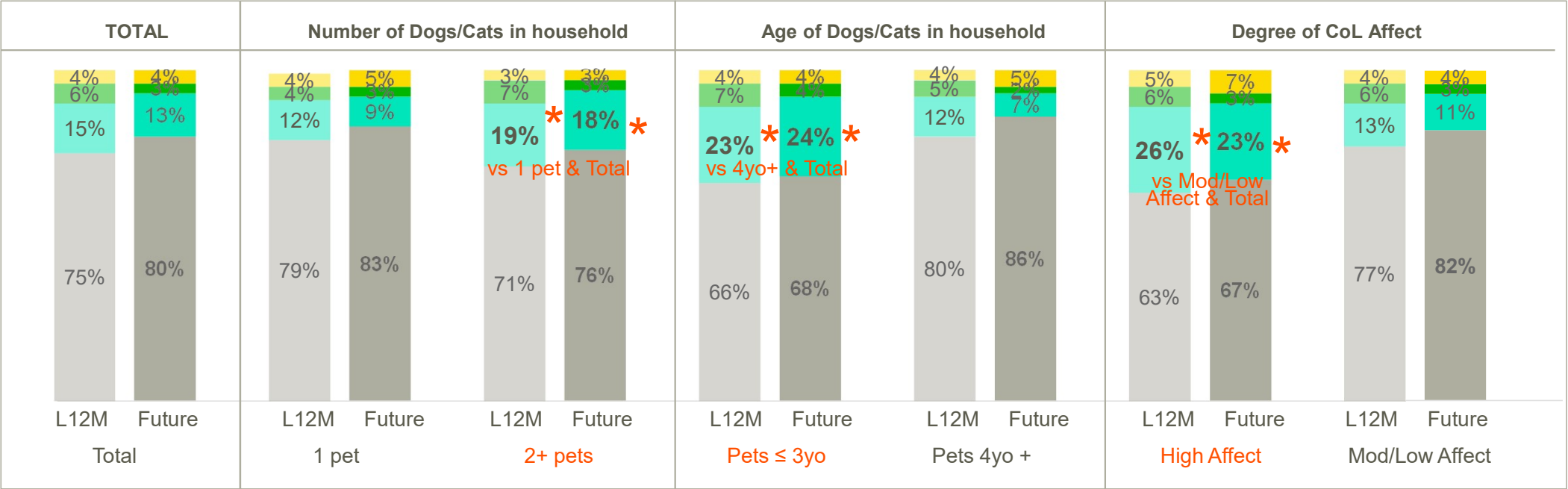
Used in p12m, Dec-22, by degree of affect



■ Used Parasite Prevention Products in past 12 months for dog or cat
■ Have not used in the last 12 months

However, although the overall use has increased, the frequency of use varies. The majority of pet owners have not made changes to their parasite prevention purchasing over the past 12 months, households with more than 1 pet, with pets 3 years old or younger and those most highly affected by the cost-of-living crisis are more likely to have purchased less in the past and are more likely to do so in the future

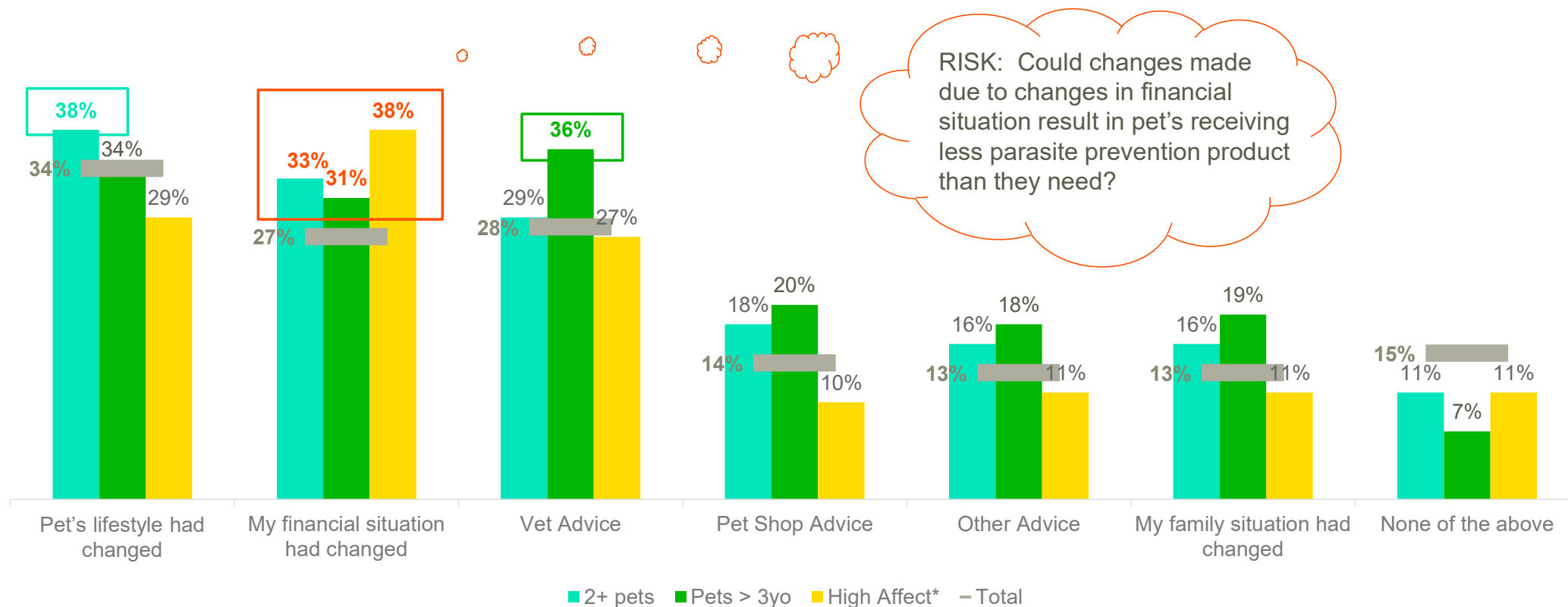
Future vs L12M changes in purchasing of parasite prevention products for dog/cat



L12M vs Future ■ Purchased Same Amount ■ Purchased Less ■ Purchased More ■ I don't know

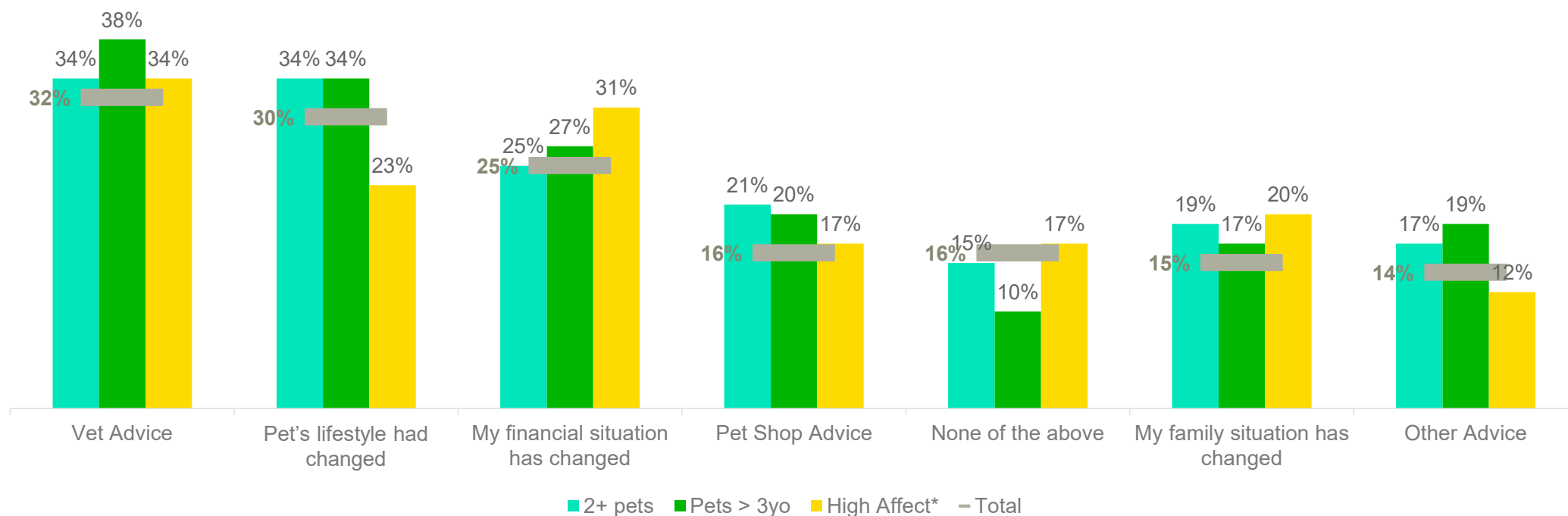
Changing frequency of purchase is often attributed to a change in the pet's lifestyle, particularly amongst owners of more than one pet. Changes in frequency of pets younger than 3 years are more often attributed to advice given by vet, pet shop, or other source. All sub-groups over index on 'financial situation has changed,' although the difference is not statistically significant

Reasons for changing frequency of L12M purchase of parasite prevention product



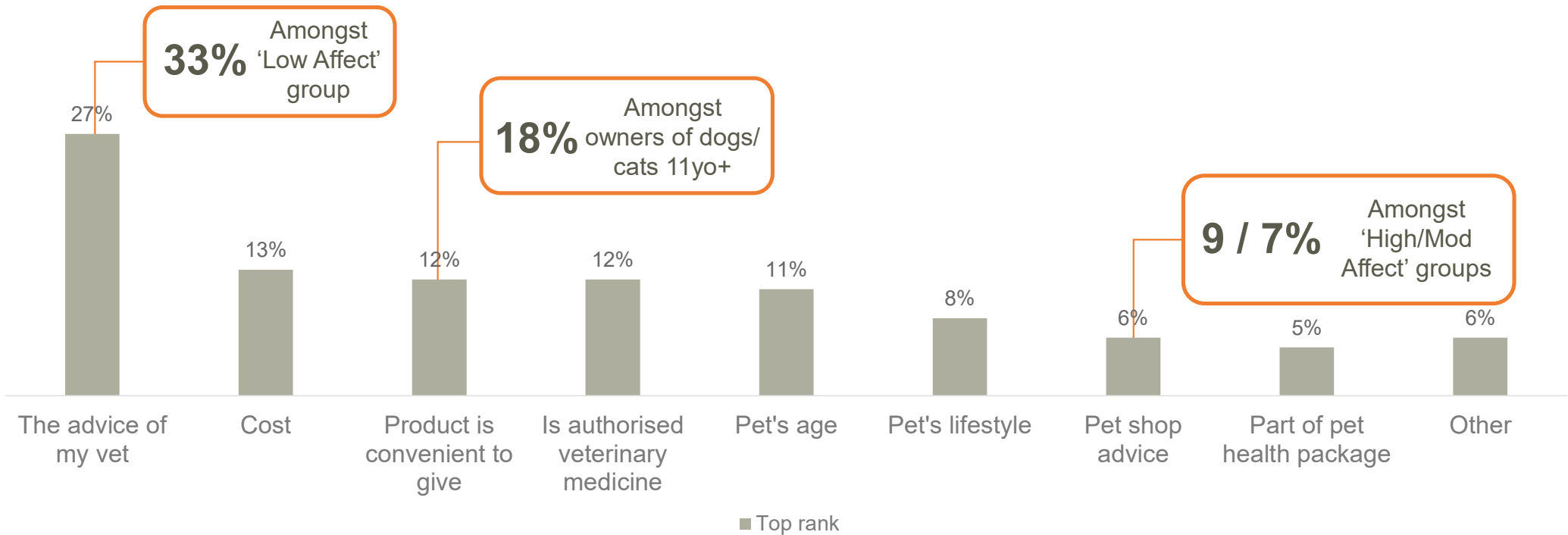
Reasons for changing the frequency of purchase in the future are driven largely on vet advice or a change in the dog or cat's lifestyle. For those who are more highly affected by the cost-of-living crisis, the financial situation remains a strong driver

Reasons for changing frequency of future purchases of parasite prevention product

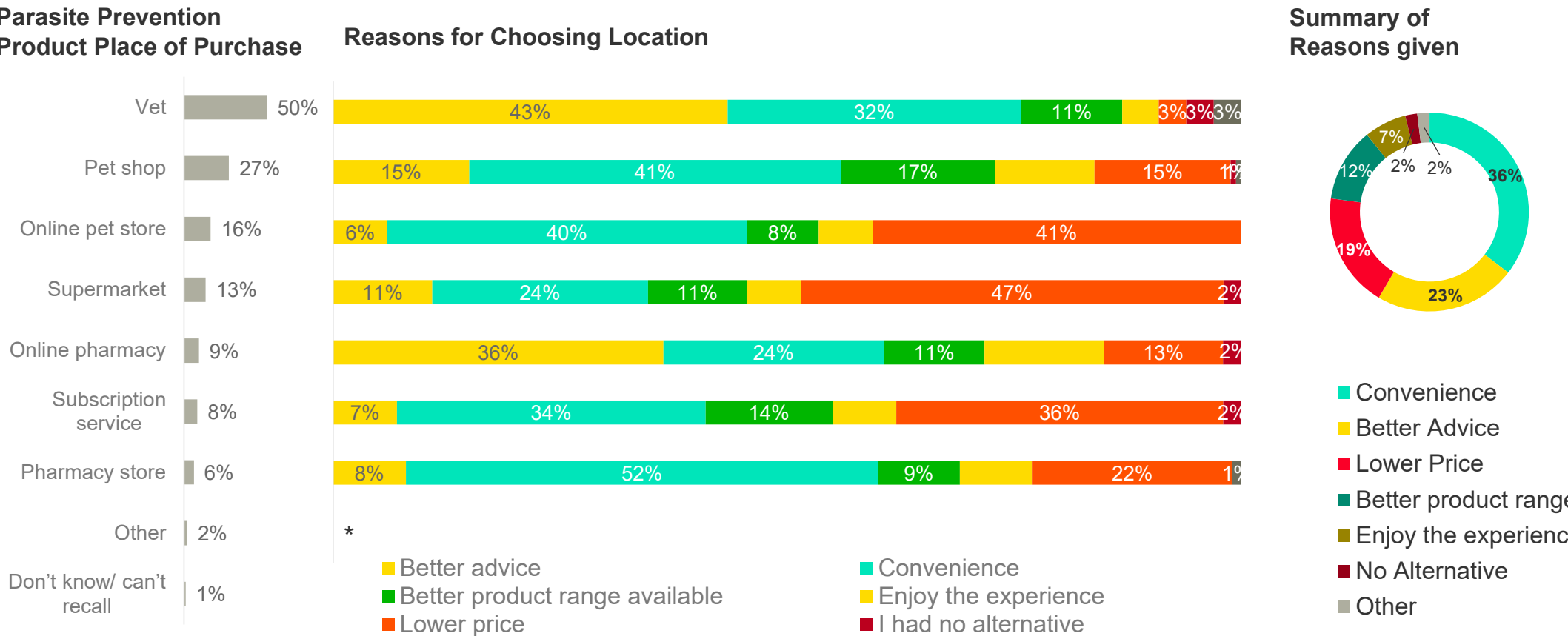


Advice of a vet is the top ranked factor influencing the choice of parasite prevention product. This is particularly the case amongst those who are among the least affected by the cost-of-living crisis, whereas those who have been affected are more likely to also take advice from the pet shop

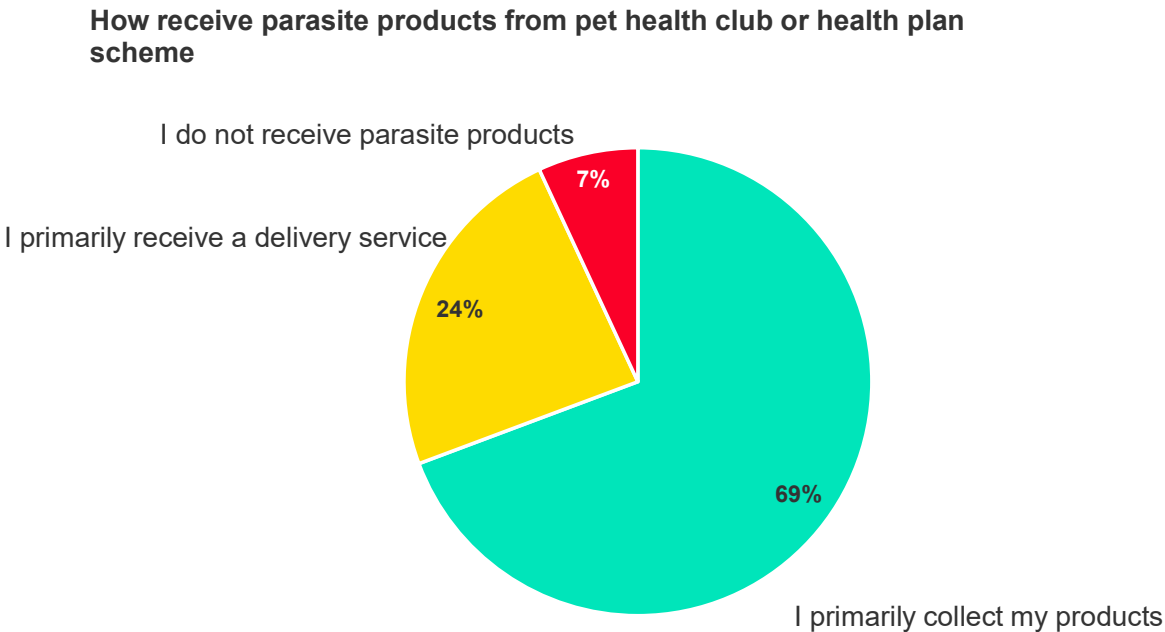
Influencing factors on choice of parasite prevention product, top rank



Decisions about purchase of parasite prevention products is largely driven by convenience and quality advice. Pet owners find both at their vet, making it the most common place of purchase

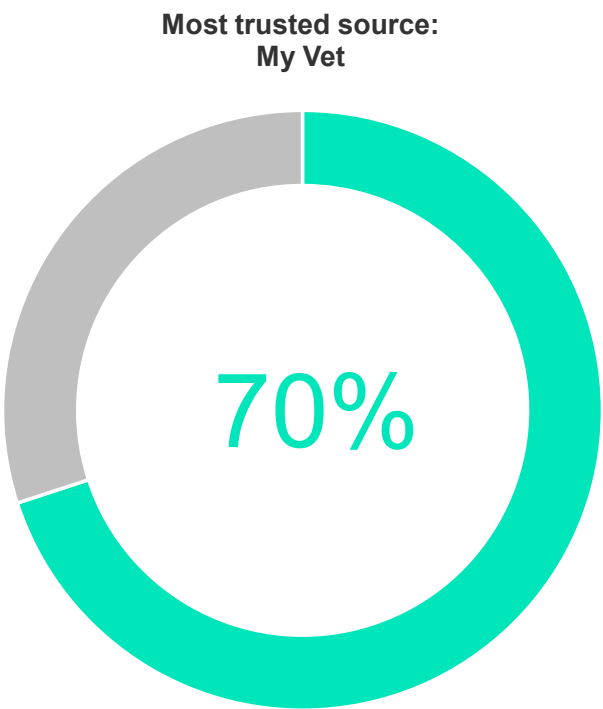
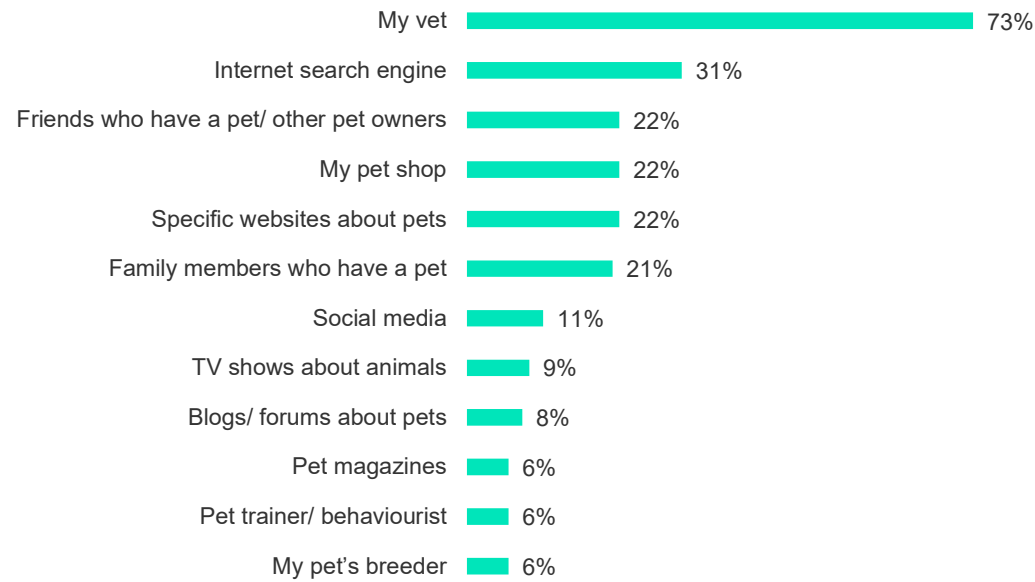


Around a quarter make use of a delivery service to receive parasite products from their pet health club, but most members collect the products in person. A small number say they do not get parasite products as part of the plan



Most owners turn to Vets when they need information related to their pet’s health, and this is also the source they trust most

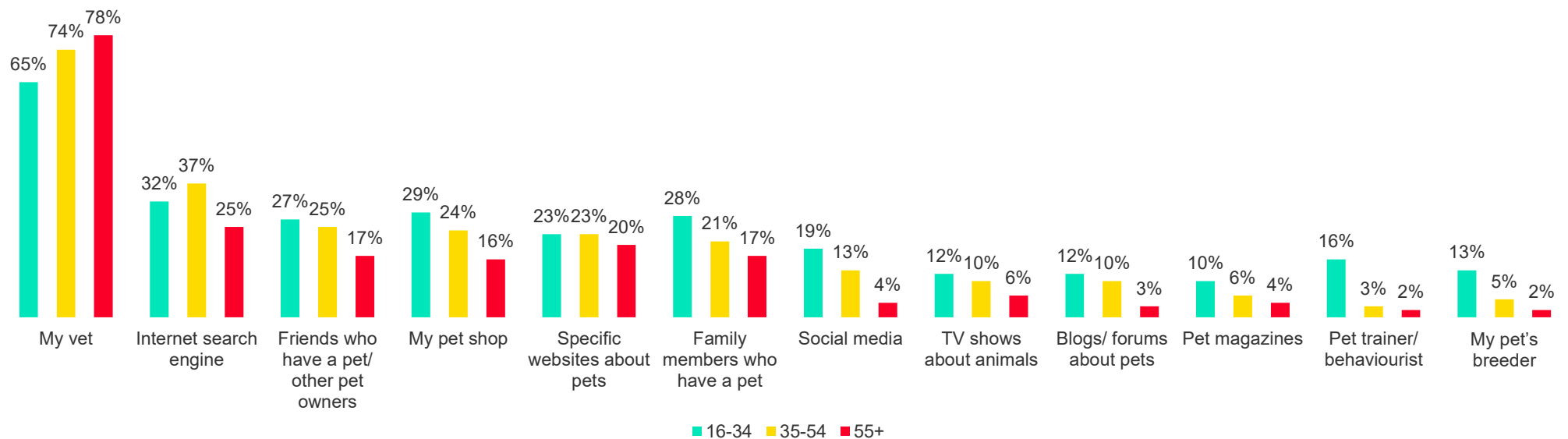
Pet health sources of information used



Vs. 6% - internet search engine

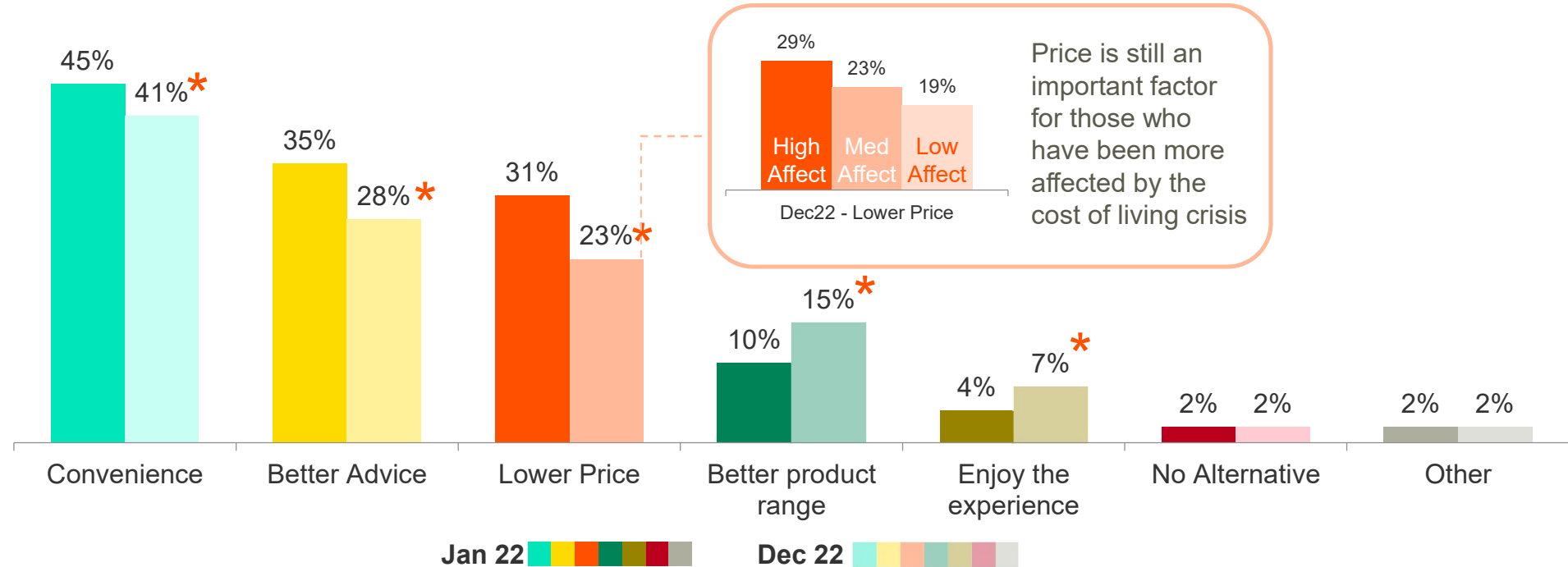
Vets are the main source of pet health information for owners, but online and social circle resources also play a role particularly for younger age owners

Pet health sources of information used by age of owner



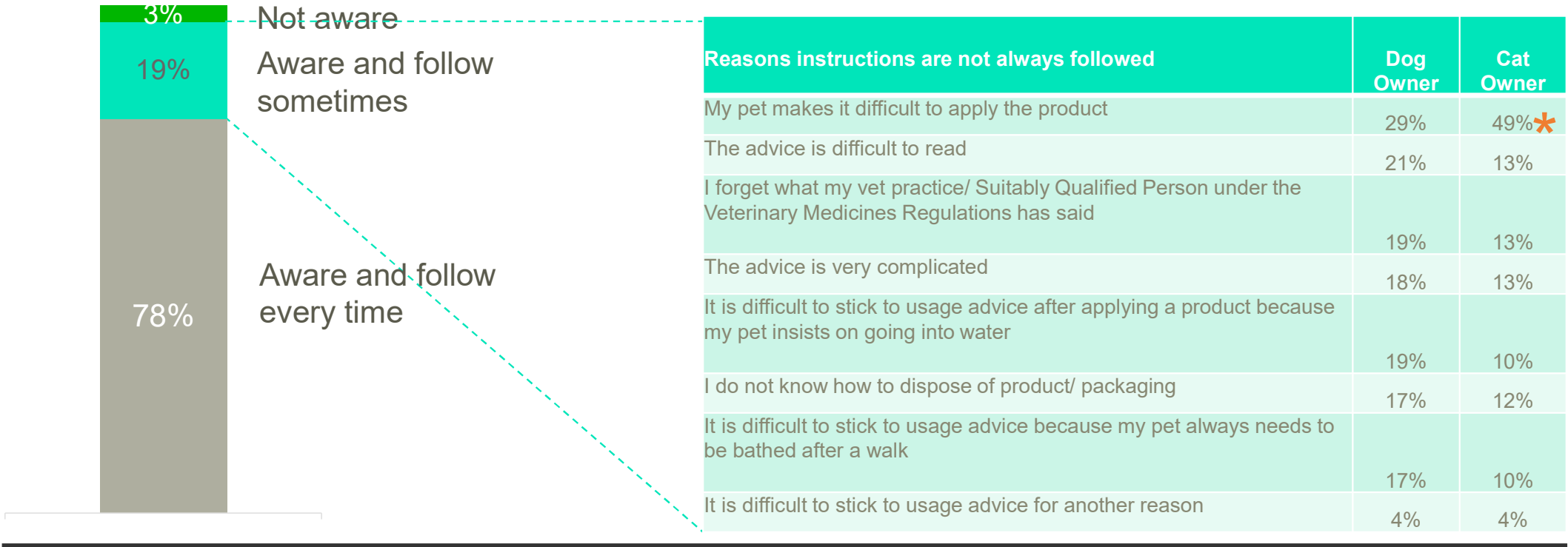
Although ‘convenience’, ‘price’ and ‘better advice’ are still the biggest influencers to purchase location, these factors are less important to pet owners than they were in the start of the year. Pet owners are increasingly influenced by product range and the experience when purchasing their parasite prevention product

Reasons for choosing location of parasite prevention product



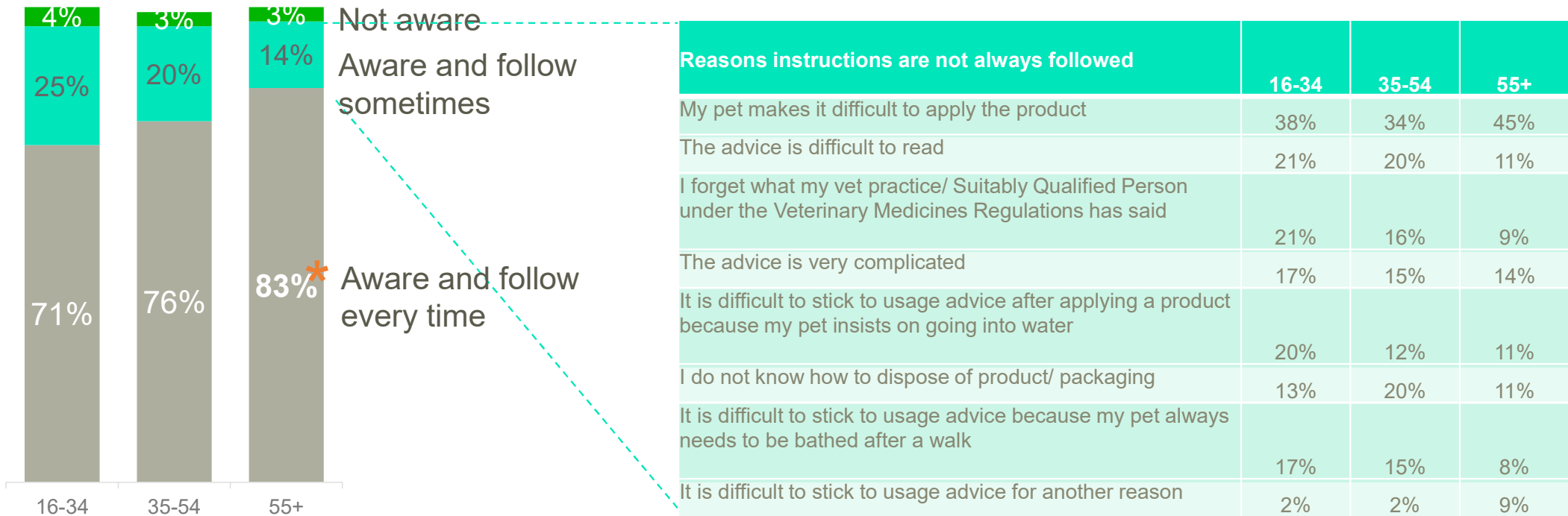
The majority of pet owners are aware and adhere to usage instructions of parasite prevention products, and there is no meaningful difference in response between dog and cat owners. However, cat owners are significantly more likely to find their pet makes it difficult to apply the product.

Use of product advice



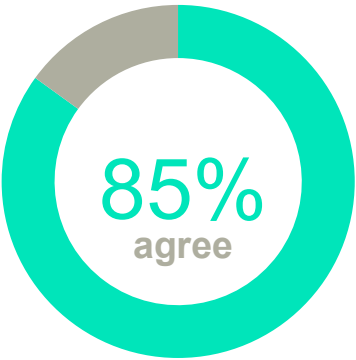
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Use of product advice

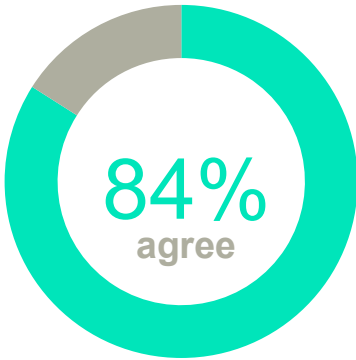


Most pet owners understand the importance of preventing parasites. However, 16-34 year olds and residents of Greater London are significantly more likely to agree that not seeing the parasite means there is no need to treat it

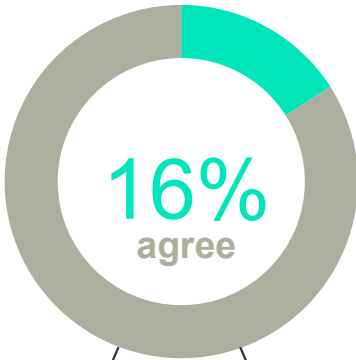
Preventing parasites such as worms, fleas and ticks is essential to protect my pet



Preventing parasites such as worms, fleas and ticks is essential to protect the health of my family

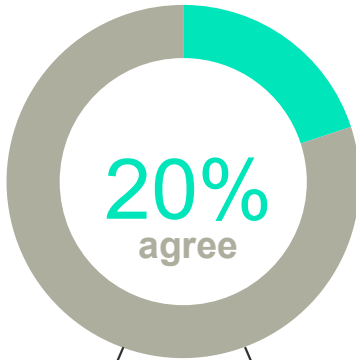


If I cannot see worms, there is no need to treat



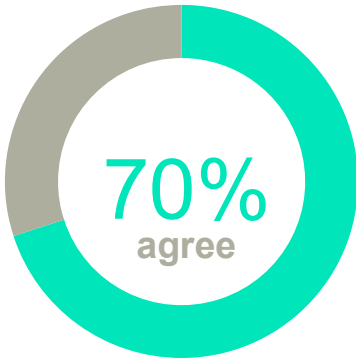
28% 16-34 yo
24% Greater London

If I cannot see evidence of fleas there is no need to treat



30% 16-34 yo
31% Greater London

I regularly check for ticks on my pet



9 Summary of findings



Key Findings

- Overall positive attitudes regarding pet ownership, but there are some groups who tend to struggle more:
 - Pet owners 16-34 y.o.
 - Those who describe themselves as having been highly affected by the cost-of-living crisis
 - Those who may have additional responsibilities like a member of their household having a vulnerable immune system
- Respondents who state that they struggle to look after their pets they are also agree with the statements that “My pet supports my mental health” & “I don’t know what I would do without my pet”
- Vet registration is high at 90% of sample, but is lower in Greater London and the South East
- Vet visits are important to respondents of all ages, but pet insurance and health plans tend to decrease in priority for older age respondents and pets
- Perceptions of offering value for money are key to insurance and health plan membership retention, particularly amongst those who are less financially comfortable
- Use and purchase of parasite prevention products is high, but is likely to decrease over the coming year amongst households with more than one pet, those with younger pets, and those most affected by the cost-of-living crisis
- There is a correlation between consistently following the direction on the labels and age of pet owner, with older respondents being significantly more likely to regularly adhere to the instructions than younger pet owners.

10 Methodology and sample



Methodology and sample

Methodology

- Methodology: online CAWI
- Length of interview: 10 minutes
- Sample universe: Cat or Dog owners aged 16+ y.o. in the UK
- Sample size: 1,500
- Dog owners (n = 1,000) and Cat owners (n = 855)
- Fieldwork period: 30 Nov – 13 Dec 2022
- Quotas: national representative on age, gender, region

Sample profile

- 98% of pet owners are solely or jointly responsible for the health and welfare of at least one pet in their household so “non-responsible” respondents were not analysed separately due to low base size (n=26 out of total 1,500 = 1.7%)
- In depth questions asked in relation to selected Cats and Dogs to cover all age groups: Dog owner (n=730), Cat owner (n=770), Dog ≤ 3 y.o. (n=248), Cat ≤ 3 y.o. (n= 246), Dog - 4-10 y.o. (n=300), Cat - 4-10 y.o. (n= 295), Dog - 11+ y.o. (n=182), Cat - 11+ y.o. (n=229)

Quota breakdown

Female: 50%
Male: 50%

16-34: 27%
35-54: 31%
55+: 42%

Greater London: 9%
South East: 23%
Scotland & N. Ireland: 11%
North: 26%
Midlands: 27%
Wales & West: 14%

Low income (30,000 GBP a year or below): 38%
Medium income (30,001 to 60,000 GBP a year): 40%
High income (60,001 per year and above): 21%

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